

# The JIVE System—Implementation Description

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## **Abstract**

The Java Interactive Verification Environment JIVE is a verification tool that allows users to prove properties about programs written in a rich subset of sequential Java. This report describes the implementation of JIVE. It gives an overview of the system architecture and provides a detailed description of the different system components.

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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

Within the research project *Lopez*, we deal with the construction of so-called *logic-based programming environments* [PH97b]. These are software tools that support the formal specification and verification of programs. The JIVE system is a prototype of such a programming environment. It allows users to verify properties of specified programs. Input programs are written in a sequential Java subset called SVENJA [MMPH97]. We use a interface specification language that is based on the two-tiered specification approach developed in the Larch project [PH97b, MPH97, GH93]. For verification, we apply a Hoare-style programming logic [PHM98, PHM99].

Verification tools are very complex pieces of software [GMP90, MPH00a]. They combine a compiler frontend (for scanning, parsing, and the static analysis of specified programs), an interactive program prover component with graphical user interface, proof strategies [MPH00b], and elaborate user guidance, and a theorem prover to exploit state-of-the-art technology for reasoning in program-independent logics. As a result of this complex structure, our prototype is written in a number of different programming languages (such as Java, C, Lisp, etc.), uses various development tools (for instance lex, yacc, MAX [PH97a], ANTLR [ANT00]), and integrates a complete theorem prover (PVS [COR<sup>+</sup>95]). This report gives an overview of the system architecture and provides a detailed description of the different system components. For each component, we describe:

- the dynamic view, which gives insight to the component structure and behavior (in particular communication) at runtime.
- the static view, which explains the structure of the implementation and highlights some interesting coding techniques.

This report is not completely self-contained. It is supposed to be read in combination with the commented code. Its purpose is to enable readers to become familiar with the JIVE implementation in order to make changes, fix bugs, and enhance the functionality.

**Overview.** We provide an overview over the architecture of the JIVE system in Chapter 2 and explain the main system components, namely the program information server, the program verification component, and the theorem prover component in Chapters 3, 4, and 5. Our conclusions and directions for further work can be found in Chapter 6. The appendix contains an automatically generated documentation of the implementation parts written in Java. It provides further insight into the design of the various classes.

# Chapter 2

## System Architecture

Within this section we give an overview of the overall system architecture and describe 1. how the system is build of components and 2. how the components are connected.

### 2.1 System Components

To give an impression of how the components interact, we describe in the following what kind of input is used to set up a proof session and what kind of data is exchanged between the system components. All mentioned System parts and data are shown in Figure 2.

**Components and Data.** Each proof projects starts with The architecture is based on five components: 1.) The syntax analysis component that reads in and analyzes annotated programs and generates the program proof obligations. 2.) The program information server that makes the static program information gathered in the analysis phase available to other parts of the system. 3.) The program prover component managing the program proofs. 4.) Views to visualize program proofs and to control proof construction. 5.) The theorem prover to solve program independent proof obligations. In our current implementation, we use PVS for general theorem proving.

The program proof component encapsulates the construction of program proofs. It provides two things: (1.) A container which stores all information about program proofs and (2.) an interface which provides operations to create and modify proofs within this container. Since the content of the proof container represents the program proof state, it is strongly encapsulated to the rest of the system. Modifications of the proof state can only be achieved by operations of the container interface. Therefore correctness of proofs is ensured by the correctness of the basic container operations.

During program proof construction, various information about the underlying program is needed by the program proof component: The structure of the abstract syntax tree, results of binding and type analysis, and the program unparsing for visualization. This kind of information is provided by the program information server. In contrast to a compiler frontend, all information computed during static program analysis has to be available online after the analysis.

The verification of a program is based on three formal texts: 1.) The PVS prelude containing two parts: (a) the formalization of the object-store; (b) the specification of abstract data types used in program annotations. Whereas the former part is program independent,

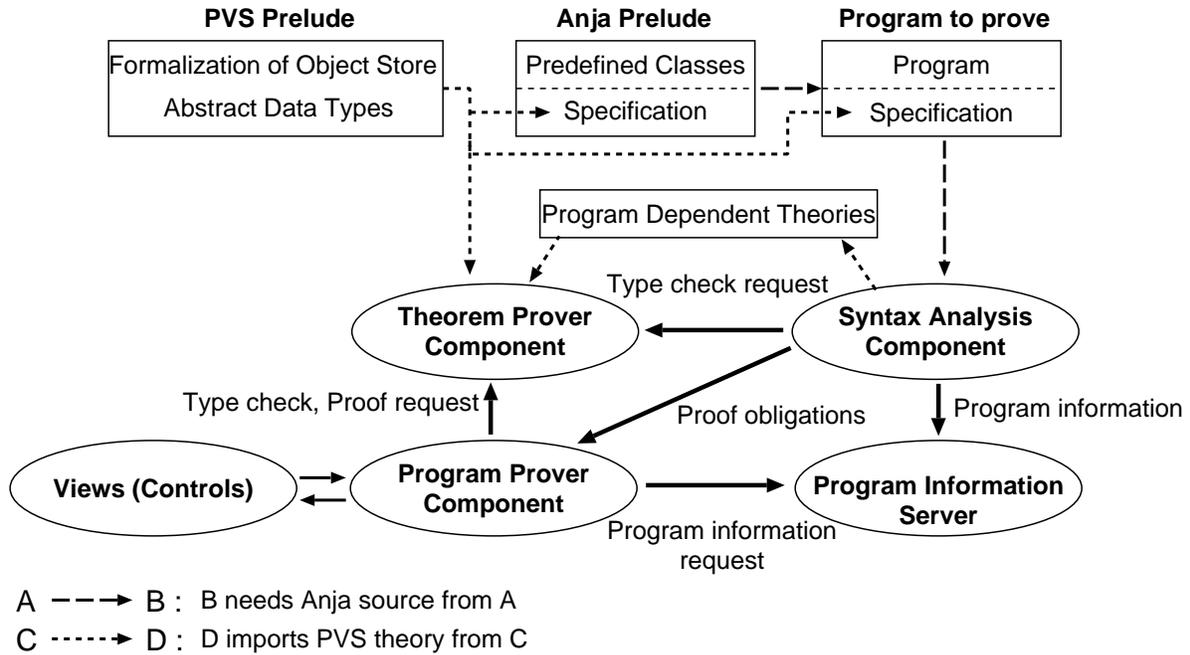


Figure 2.1: The JIVE-System Architecture

the latter may be program dependent. 2.) The ANJA prelude containing the specifications of predefined and library classes and interfaces. 3.) An ANJA program, i.e. a program in our Java subset together with a suitable interface specification. Annotations are formulated in a language based on the specification language of the underlying theorem prover, i.e. PVS in our case. They may refer to program variables and use abstract data types specified in the PVS prelude.

Syntax and static semantics of the ANJA-program is checked with a compiler frontend which also performs the syntax analysis of the annotations. Annotations are formulated in a language based on the specification language of the underlying theorem prover (here PVS). They may contain program variables and use abstract data types specified in theories of the theorem prover. To check a specification formula  $\mathcal{E}$ ,  $\mathcal{E}$  is sent to the theorem prover which checks, whether the expression is correctly typed w.r.t. the used abstract data types and the formalization of the object store.

From the described sources, the syntax analysis component generates three things: 1. The program proof obligations which need to be proven to guarantee that the program fulfills its specification. They are entered into the proof container. 2. Program dependent theories formalizing some of the declaration information of the program for the theorem prover. 3. The abstract syntax tree decorated with information of the static analysis. It is managed by the program information server.

After syntax and static analysis, the system is set up for interactive proof construction. The user constructs program proofs using basic proof operations and tactics. The views and controllers provide access to the proof state. Program independent proof obligation are verified with the general theorem prover. The program prover monitors the overall proof process and signals the completion of proof tasks.

**Interfaces and Proof State.** Because we used for each task tools which are quite sophisticated in its area, the JIVE has a heterogeneous architecture. The Program Verification Component and the views are implemented in Java. The program information server and the syntactical analysis of ANJA programs is implemented in C and the PVS Theorem Prover Component is implemented using a Lisp dialect and accessible via Emacs using its Emacs Lisp interface. The communication among these different components is enabled by different kinds of interfaces. The following enumeration gives an overview over the used interfaces. More details are described at the subsections for the different system components:

- Text file interface. Text files are generated and reused during system use for theories containing formal PVS descriptions, abstract data types used within specifications and program proofs etc. Some of the reused theories are generic with respect to class types, interface types, and attribute identifiers used in the ANJA programs. Furthermore proof obligations, which need to be proved interactively with the PVS System are generated in text files and loaded by PVS.
- Java method call interface. Java method calls are used wherever system components are implemented in Java and run within one instance of the Java Virtual Machine, e.g. the proof container and the views.
- Java native interface. Java native method calls are used to communicate between the system components implemented in C and the Java implemented parts. This includes the syntactical analysis of ANJA programs and the program information server.
- Unix Socket interface. The PVS System is attached to JIVE via a socket communication, because it runs in a separate process.
- Emacs lisp function call. Within PVS, PVS is controlled by an Emacs process, which provides communication facilities by a Emacs functions. Thus we implemented the interface for PVS in Emacs lisp by providing a collection of Emacs functions.

The system state of JIVE is (mostly) not distributed over all components and only program verification component holds the system state. There is one exception, where the system state is distributed: If the user proves generated theorems interactively within the TPC component, the result of this work is not send to the program verification component online. After finishing proving within the TPC component the user initiates a transfer of proof results to the program verification component. Simultaneous work in both components is not allowed, thus it is not possible to get into an inconsistent state this way.

## Chapter 3

# Program Information Server

The program information server PIS is responsible for all actions that directly deal with the input program and its interface specification:

- It performs scanning, parsing, and static analysis;
- It generates the program-dependent theories for the universal specification (see Subsection 5.1);
- It provides the other system components with information about the program and its interface specification (such as type information, variable and method declarations, pre- and post-conditions, etc.)

In the following, we sketch the programming language SVENJA and the interface specification language ANJA used in the JIVE system, and describe the architecture of the PIS component.

### 3.1 Programming and Specification Language

The programming language SVENJA used in the JIVE system is a rich subset of Java [GJS96]. It provides classes and interfaces, subtyping and inheritance, instance fields, instance and static methods, static and dynamic method binding, encapsulation, a variety of statements, and primitive expressions.

The interface specification language (ISL) ANJA is based on the ISL developed in [PH97b]. It features requires-clauses, pre- and postconditions for method specifications, and class invariants. The formulas occurring in interface specifications are based on the formulas of the PVS language [OSR93]. They are essentially multisorted first-order formulas.

A detailed description of SVENJA and ANJA (including the formal syntax and an example) can be found in [MMPH97].

### 3.2 Architecture

In this subsection, we describe the dynamic and static view of PIS' architecture.

### 3.2.1 Dynamic View

The dynamic view of an architecture comprises the runtime component structure and the communication with other system components. Both aspects of the PIS component are described in the following.

The dynamic structure of PIS is very simple. For the other JIVE components, it acts as a homogeneous component the interface of which consists of a set of static methods and static fields. PIS does not have a graphical user interface. Besides several data structures to store information about the program and its specification, PIS does not consist of any objects.

Internally, PIS consists of two components: The *frontend* analyzes the input program and specification<sup>1</sup>, and a so-called *peer* is used to interact with other JIVE components. That is, the peer serves as a broker between other JIVE components and the frontend; all queries to the frontend must go through the peer. The frontend is implemented with the MAX tool [PH97a], the peer is written in Java. They communicate via the Java Native Interface [Sun98].

**The Checker.** In its current version, MAX can create and hold only one abstract syntax tree for each program run. Therefore, it is not possible to close a project and open a new one in one JIVE session. Instead, the JIVE process has to be ended and restarted.

To avoid restarts when the input program or its specification are syntactically incorrect, the PIS component provides a so-called *checker*. The checker’s functionality is a subset of the frontend’s functionality: It scans, parses, and checks the input program and specification. In contrast to the frontend, the checker is not permanently attached to the JIVE system. Instead, it can be run as a separate process to check input programs. This way, the input can be checked and—in case that errors are detected—they can be fixed without having to restart JIVE. The checker can be run by invoking a method of the peer. It communicates with the peer via streams (i.e., the standard out streams of the checker process is used to inform the peer whether the checked program contains errors).

**Component References.** Internally, PIS stores the abstract syntax tree in the MAX format. To provide an abstract view to the AST, PIS uses so-called component references to represent positions in the abstract syntax tree. To speed up accessing the AST, PIS stores the component references of all methods (method implementations and virtual methods) in a hash table. Component references allow other JIVE components to address positions in the AST, to extract information, and to navigate in the tree. Component references are also used in the representation of Hoare triples.

For some operations, users of the JIVE system have to textually specify component references. There are four forms of textual representations:

$T:m(T_1, \dots, T_n)$  specifies the virtual method for method  $m$  in class  $T$  with parameter types  $T_1, \dots, T_n$ .

$T@m(T_1, \dots, T_n)$  specifies the method implementation for method  $m$  in class  $T$  with parameter types  $T_1, \dots, T_n$ .

---

<sup>1</sup>Since the syntax and typing of formulas is based on the PVS language (with its undecidable type system) and relies on PVS theories, PIS cannot type check formulas in interface specifications. Instead, formulas are type checked by the TPC before they are used by any JIVE component (see Section 5).

$T@m(T_1, \dots, T_n)[i]$  specifies statement  $i$  in the body of the given method implementation. The numbering of statements in a method body is not specified; users can obtain the number from the program view of the user interface.

$T@m(T_1, \dots, T_n)[i, j]$  specifies the statement list from statement  $i$  to statement  $j$  in the body of the given method implementation.

To parse such textual representations, PIS temporary creates a scanner and parser for component references, processes the input, and creates an appropriate object.

**The PIS Interface.** PIS acts as a server for other JIVE components. That is, the PVC and the central control can direct queries in the form of method invocations to PIS' peer. However, since the peer is realized as a set of static methods, virtually any JIVE component could access PIS' interface. The interface of PIS provides three groups of methods:

1. Initialization methods that are called at the beginning of a JIVE session (e.g., to analyze the input program, to generate program-dependent theories, and to generate the proof obligations stemming from the interface specification). Initialization methods are called by the central control and the PVC.
2. A method to parse textual representations of component references based on an ANTLR parser [ANT00]. This method is called by the PVC.
3. Methods to extract information about the program and the interface specification. These methods are the main part of the PIS interface. They are called by the PVC. The selection of methods is rather ad hoc, based on the needs of the PVC and the logic implemented there. Different axioms and rules will require to extend the PIS interface.

### 3.2.2 Static View

In the following, we describe the implementation of the PIS component. The code for PIS resides in the directory `jive/PC`. It consists of three major parts: The peer, the frontend, and the implementation of component references (the code of the checker is a subset of the frontend's implementation).

**The Peer.** The peer is implemented in package `jive.PC.PCPeer`. The package contains the following classes:

Class	Description
PCPeer	contains the static methods described above. Many of the methods are native methods. These methods are implemented in the frontend (see below).
Node	is used to store occurrences in the MAX abstract syntax tree on the Java side. Nodes contain a sort index and an element index that specify a unique position in the AST. Thus, the hash table (field PCPeer.comprefs) maps component references to objects of class Node.
IllegalCompRefException	is thrown when an illegal textual representation for a component reference is parsed.
SyntaxException	indicates that the input program contains errors or that a method tries to get information about a class, variable, etc. of the input program that does not exist.

**The Frontend and the Checker.** The frontend and the checker are generated by lex, yacc, and MAX. The code is located in the directory jive/PC/FrontEnd. It consists of the following units (an 'f' or a 'c' in the first column indicates that the unit is used by the frontend resp. the checker only; all other units are part of the frontend and of the checker):

	Unit	Description
	pis.l	contains the scanner specification in lex format.
	pis.y	contains the parser specification in yacc format.
f	yyerror.c	supplements the parser specification.
	pis.m	is the MAX specification of the abstract syntax and the static analysis. Furthermore, it contains functions for the generation of program-dependent theories, for the unparsing of program parts, and for answering queries from the PVC.
	max_help.c	supplements pis.m. It contains auxiliary functions for the MAX specification.
	addInMethodhdrList.c	supplements pis.m. It contains auxiliary functions for the MAX specification.
	checkMethodheaderList.c	supplements pis.m. It contains auxiliary functions for the MAX specification.
f	pis_help.c	contains the implementation of most of PCPeer's native methods.
f	getDirectSubtypes.c	implementation of the peer's native method
f	isDirectSubtype.c	implementation of the peer's native method
f	isSubtype.c	implementation of the peer's native method
f	getMethod.c	implementation of the peer's native method
f	insertCompRefs.c	implementation of the peer's native method
f	insertSequentsNative.c	implementation of the peer's native method
f	isTypeName.c	implementation of the peer's native method
f	axioms.c	contains functionality for the generation of program-dependent PVS theories.

	addit.c	contains functionality to add predefined create-methods to each SVENJA class.
	inChecker.c	contains just a global variable that determines whether the frontend or the checker is run.
	getTheoryName.c	contains functionality to retrieve the name of the file that contains the program-dependent theories.
	getBaseName.c	contains functionality to retrieve the base name of the project.
c	checker.c	contains the main function of the checker.
	prelude.anja	contains the predefined types that are part of each SVENJA program (see [MMPH97]). When the frontend reads a SVENJA file, it adds the predefined types to the AST.

To integrate the frontend with the other JIVE components, we generate a dynamic library from the object files. This library is loaded by the central control when JIVE is started. See makefiles and the JNI documentation [Sun98] for details. The checker is compiled and linked to an executable program that is invoked by the peer via Java's Runtime-class.

**Component References.** Component references are implemented in packagejive.PC.Program. This package contains two logical units: The classes to represent positions in the AST (i.e., the actual component references) and the scanner and parser for textual representations for component references, which are used to analyze user input.

All positions in the AST are modeled by subclasses of class CompRef. However, CompRef objects do not form a tree. They just represent positions in the MAX AST. Each position is modeled by a method (specified by the name of the method, the surrounding class, and the parameter types). For statements and statement lists, the position additionally contains one resp. two statement numbers. The statements of the input program are numbered when the AST is built. The numbering is not specified.

According to the COMP-parts of our programming logic, there are classes for the various kinds of statements (which are all subclasses of Statement) and classes for virtual methods and method implementations (subclasses of MethodRef). The different classes provide methods to extract information (e.g., the types of formal method parameters) and to navigate in the AST (e.g., to get the body of a while-loop). The functionality provided by the CompRef subclasses was determined by the needs of our current programming logic. Different logics or more elaborate proof strategies might require additional methods.

Whenever information about the AST is retrieved, the according CompRef is used to look up a Node object in the compref hash table (see above). This Node object contains the occurrence of the method declaration in the AST. For statements and statement lists, the AST can be traversed from this occurrence to find the statement occurrence(s). This functionality is crucial for most implementations of PCPeer's native methods. It is implemented by the following functions in file pis\_help.c: getOccurrence, getStatementOccurrence, getMethodNode, and searchStatementNode.

## Chapter 4

# Program Verification Component

The implementation of the Program Verification component can be split up into the proof container part and the view part. The proof container part provides all functionality to construct proofs and the view part provides the user interfaces for the program verification component. I.e. it provides visual representations of proof data structures and possibilities to control proof construction.

### 4.1 The Proof Container

The dynamic view of the proof container describes, how program proof obligations are inserted into the proof container at system startup and how program proof are constructed within it using proof operations and strategies.

#### 4.1.1 Dynamic View

In this subsection we describe the most important methods of the proof container implementation. At system startup one proof container instance is created. Beneath the initialization of all auxiliary data structures, the proof container loads all proof operations and strategies, which are provided by separate Java files and makes them available for use. This technique enables a modular development of proof operations.

When the proof container data structure is set up, it notifies the PCPeer component to send all program proof obligations generated out of the program specification using the `newProject`-method (see Fig. 4.1). The PCPeer uses the proof containers `insertGoal`-method to send the program proof obligations to the proof container. The system is now ready to construct program proofs. In every system state the container contains a collection of proof trees which directly represent the proof trees of the Hoare logic proofs, which can be extended to program proofs for the generated proof obligations using the following proof operations:

- Using Proof operations provided by Proof Operations.
- Using control operations like `split`, `concat`, `remove root`, `remove subtree`, `remove tree` with the obvious functionality. The operations have to be provided separately, because the underlying programming logic does not provide this.
- Using strategies which combine sequences of the above described operations.

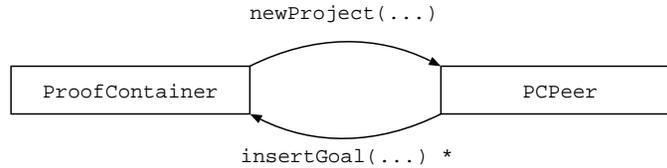


Figure 4.1: Interaction between Proof Container and PCPeer at System Startup

### 4.1.2 Static View

In the following we describe the main Java classes, which are used to implement the proof container. Furthermore we describe the class patterns which have to be used to implement proof operations and strategies. For security reasons all implementation parts are encapsulated using Java language features in such a way that is not possible to invalidate the state of the proof container from implementation parts which do not belong directly to the proof container implementation. This entails, that proof operations and control operations belong to the container and strategies do not. Thus (1) strategies can be provided by system users later in a secure way and (2) strategies could be recorded during the system use and the recorded proof operation sequence could be provided as tactic. The last feature is not supported in the current state.

**A Data Structure for Program Proofs.** The following classes build the collection of main classes which is used to implement the proof container. Proof trees are represented by object structures, which itself directly represent all parts of which Hoare-logic Proof consists, like sequents triples assumptions, etc.

Class	Description
ProofContainer	The main class representing a proof container. A ProofContainer object contains a collection of ProofTreeNode objects which represent the roots of proof trees. Furthermore contains a HashTable to manage logical variables used within proofs.
ProofTreeNode	Proof trees consist of ProofTreeNode-Objects. Each ProofTreeNode represents a Node within a ProofTree and contains a Sequent object for the represented Sequent.
Sequent	Sequents-objects represent sequents from the underlying programming logic and contain an Assumptions-object which represents the assumptions and a Triple object, which represents the sequents triple.
Triple	A Triple-object represents a Sequent without assumptions and can only be contained within a sequent object, thus a triple is not a subtype of Sequent. Sequents with an empty assumption set are represented by a Sequent object with an empty assumption set. A triple consists of two BooleanFormula Objects, which represent the pre- and postcondition of a triple and a CompRef object, which refers to the program part of the triple.

Assumptions	An Assumptions represents a set of triples. Within the current implementation and according to the underlying programming logic, only Triples with referring to virtual methods and method implementations are allowed.
BooleanFormula	A BooleanFormula object represents a boolean formula in the syntax of the PVS language (see below).
CompRef	A CompRef object refers a program part within the underlying programs like method and statements (see 3.2.2).

**Proof Operations.** As described above, proof operations are not directly implemented within the proof container, but dynamically loaded during the initialization of a ProofContainer object. To provide this feature, proof operations have implement according to the patterns described in the following. We provide three kinds of patterns for 1. Forward proof operations, 2. backward proof operations and 3. axioms. These three patterns are basically identical up to different naming conditions to distinguish the kind of operation. Furthermore each proof operation has to be a subtype of class Rule and have to member of the proof container package `jive.PVC.Container`.

Each proof operation has to use the following naming condition, where `op` is the name of the operation:

```

package jive.PVC.Container;           package jive.PVC.Container;           package jive.PVC.Container;
class op_forward extends Rule {      class op_backward extends Rule {    class op_axiom extends Rule {
  // implementation                  // implementation                  // implementation
}                                     }                                     }

```

Each proof operation has to contain a constructor of the following style:

```

public op_forward(ProofContainer c, View v) {
    super(c,v);
}

```

The correctness of each proof operation is preserved by the correctness of the implementation of the proof operation, thus implementation a proof operation has to be done very accurately. The functionality of a proof operation is placed within a method with the name call:

```

ProofTreeNode call(p1, ... , pn) throws ReqException

```

This method always has to returns a ProofTreeNode, in case of a forward operation the new proofree root and in case of a backward operation one of the new goals (or closed proof tree nodes in case of an axiom use). The parameters to this method are one ProofTreeNode and some other Strings describing logical variables, program variables, or program references. In case of a forward operation there may be two parameters of type proofree node to combine two proofrees to one proof. A proof operation first has to check all demands which the parameters have to meet and throw a ReqException, if some are not met. The `getBackwardParameters()` method has to return an array of objects, which contains the parameters needed to use this rule in backward direction without the ProofTreeNode parameter. These parameters are needed to replay proofs backward. The following implementation of the `conjunct_forward` operation gives an example for a proof operation implementation: First, three requirements

to the parameters are checked: 1. Both actual parameters are roots of prooftrees, 2. the assumption sets of both sequents of the prooftree roots do not differ, and 3. the sequent for the new root is created and both prooftrees given as parameters are combined in one prooftree with the new sequent as a root.

```

package jive.PVC.Container;
import jive.PVC.Container.View.*;
import jive.PC.Program.*;
import jive.PVC.Container.Formula.*;

public class conjunct_forward extends Rule {

    public conjunct_forward(ProofContainer c, View v) {
        super(c,v);
    }

    ProofTreeNode call(ProofTreeNode pta, ProofTreeNode ptb) throws ReqException {
        pta.checkProofTreeRoot();
        ptb.checkProofTreeRoot();

        Sequent sa = pta.getSequent();
        Sequent sb = ptb.getSequent();

        // the assumption sets of a and b must be identical
        sa.getAssumptions().checkAssumptionsEqual(sb.getAssumptions());

        // the compref of ptas root equals the compref of ptbs root
        sa.getCompRef().checkCompRefEqual(sb.getCompRef(), "");

        //construct the enriched prooftree
        Sequent newroot = new Sequent(sa.getAssumptions(),sa.getPre().and(sb.getPre()),
                                     sa.getCompRef(),sa.getPost().and(sb.getPost()));

        return ProofTreeNode.insertRoot(newroot, pta, ptb);
    }

    protected Object[] getBackwardParameters() {
        return Rule.noparameters;
    }
}

```

Class	Description
Rule	The supertype for all proof operation. All proof operations have to be a subtype of Rule.
CompRefString	A String representing a CompRef
ProgVarString	A String representing a program variable
LogicalVarString	A String representing a logical variable
FormulaString	A string representing a formula
ReqException	A requirement exception is thrown, if a demand to a parameter is not met.

**Strategies.** Strategies are implemented similar to proof operations. There are four major differences between strategies and proof operations: 1. Strategies reside in the package `jive.PVC.Tactic`, thus strategies cannot invalidate the proof container state, 2. the name pattern differs, 3. they have to be subtypes of the class `Tactic`<sup>1</sup> from the `ProofContainer` package, and 4. strategies do not need to implement the `getBackwardParameters` method. The implementation of a strategy reuses other proof operations and strategies. To do this, they have to create an appropriate object of the used operation or strategy and use its `call` method. Strategies do not have to implement the `getBackwardParameters`, because proof construction is ultimately based on the use of proof operations, therefore within a proof replay only proof operations are used, but never strategies.

```
package jive.PVC.Tactic;

class op_TACTIC extends Rule {
    // implementation
}
```

Class	Description
Tactic	The superclass

The following example show a simple tactic, which uses the `assumpt_intro_backward` proof operation, to remove all assumptions from an open goal within a proof container.

```
package jive.PVC.tactic;
import jive.PVC.Container.*;
import java.util.*;
import jive.PVC.Container.*;
import jive.PVC.Container.View.*;
import jive.PVC.Container.Formula.*;
import jive.PC.PCPeer.*;
import jive.PC.Program.*;

public class eliminate_assumptions_TACTIC extends Tactic {

    private assumpt_intro_backward aib;
    public eliminate_assumptions_TACTIC(ProofContainer c, View v) {
        super(c,v);
        aib = new assumpt_intro_backward(c,v);
    }

    public ProofTreeNode call(ProofTreeNode ptn) throws ReqException {
        container.dispatchMessage("eliminating assumptions for " + ptn.getId());

        Enumeration e = ptn.getAssumptions().elements();
        while(e.hasMoreElements()) {
            Triple a = (Triple)e.nextElement();
            ptn = aib.call(ptn,new FormulaString(a.getPre().toString()),
                a.getCompRef().getCRString(),
                new FormulaString(a.getPost().toString()));
        }
    }
}
```

---

<sup>1</sup>For historical reasons the superclass for tactics is called `Tactic` instead of `Strategy`.

```

    return ptn;
}
}

```

For historical reasons the superclass for strategies is called `Tactic` instead of `Strategy`.

**Formulas.** Formulas needed within the proof container are provided by

Class	Description
Formula	Represents arbitrary formulas
BooleanFormula	Represents boolean valued formulas used e.g. for pre- and postconditions in triples.

## 4.2 Views

### 4.2.1 Dynamic View

### 4.2.2 Static View

as 

Class	Description

# Chapter 5

## Theorem Prover Component

The theorem prover component TPC integrates the general-purpose proof checker PVS [COR<sup>+</sup>95] into the JIVE system. In its current version, the TPC is used to type check formulas and user-defined theories as well as to interactively prove lemmas and to send the proof status to the JIVE system.

### 5.1 Architecture

The architecture of the TPC resembles the structure of PIS. Both components integrate a component that is not implemented in Java via a peer. We describe the architecture of the TPC in the following.

#### 5.1.1 Dynamic View

Since PVS has to run as separate interactive process, integrating PVS into JIVE is somewhat difficult. In particular, the user can interactively bring PVS in a state that is not expected by the JIVE system. To keep these problems as small as possible, we decided to use PVS in batch mode for all tasks that do not require user interaction (such as type checking), and an additional PVS process for interactive tasks (theorem proving). Both PVS processes are attached to the JIVE system via a peer. We describe the structure and communication of both parts of the TPC in the following.

**PVS in Batch Mode.** The batch part of the TPC (batch TPC for short) consists of (1) the PVS component, (2) the peer that allows JIVE to communicate with the PVS process, and (3) a so-called *output listener* that receives the process output of the PVS process (e.g., error messages) and sends them to JIVE's central control for displaying. The PVS component in turn consists of the PVS process and an Emacs process that serves as a platform for PVS. Fig. 5.1 shows the structure of the batch TPC.

**Communication.** The batch TPC peer communicates with other JIVE components via method invocations. It provides methods to start and quit sessions, to open new projects, and to type check formulas.

The batch TPC peer and the Emacs process communicate via socket connection. The protocol is very simple: All actions are initiated by the peer. To send a command to PVS,

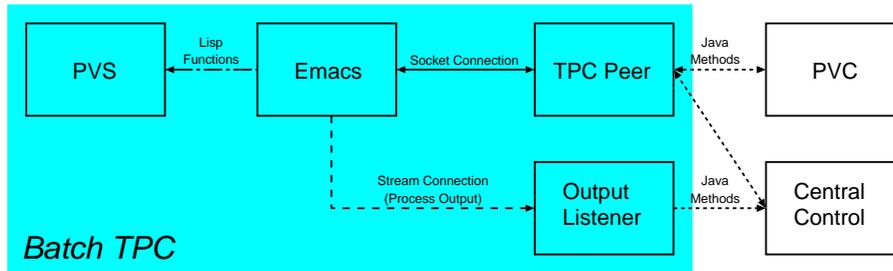


Figure 5.1: Structure of Batch TPC.

the peer creates a message object, which is then marshaled and sent to Emacs, which unmarshals the message, extracts the command, and invokes the appropriate LISP function. After executing the command, Emacs sends a reply (i.e., an acknowledgment or an error message) back to the batch TPC peer. The communication is synchronous. That is, after sending a message, the peer blocks until it receives a reply. The commands are described together with the message format in Subsection 5.1.2.

The output listener receives the process output (that is normally sent to standard out) from the Emacs process and passes it to JIVE's central control. It is an independent thread that loops infinitely until JIVE is shut down.

**System Startup.** When the JIVE system is started, the central control invokes an initialization method of the TPC peer. Initiated by this method, the following actions take place:

1. The peer creates a server socket for the connection to PVS;
2. It starts PVS, passing the host and port of the server socket and a LISP file that is executed by Emacs;
3. It creates and starts an output listener;
4. Emacs connects to the server socket; the connection is then established.

**System Shutdown.** To shut down the batch TPC, a method of the peer is invoked. This method sends a shutdown command to the Emacs process and closes the socket connection.

**Opening Projects.** When a new project is opened, the central control invokes a method of the TPC peer **after** PIS has generated the program-dependent theories for the new project and **before** the proof obligations are inserted into the proof container (this is to ensure that there is a valid context to type check the formulas in the sequents). TPC then changes the PVS context to the base directory of the new project and type checks the theory context (i.e., the user-defined and the generated theories, see below).

**Interactive PVS.** The interactive TPC component consists of a peer and the PVS and Emacs processes. It is only temporarily attached to a running JIVE system. Upon user request, all lemmas of a proof session are written to a theory. Then, a peer object is created and a

new thread is started. This thread starts the interactive PVS process and establishes a socket connection (like the batch TPC peer upon initialization). After that, it loops and receives messages over the socket connection: There is a Emacs function that sends proof status information of PVS to the interactive TPC peer. When the interactive TPC peer receives status information (which consists of the name of a lemma together with its proof status), it passes the information to the proof container.

**Theory Structure.** Each JIVE project is associated with a universal specification that contains

- the program-independent theories for the formal data and state model of SVENJA; these theories are part of the JIVE sources.
- the program-dependent theories that formalize properties of the input program and its specification; these theories are generated by PIS when a project is opened. They are located in the same directory as the input program.
- user-defined theories for the project that contain the universal specification (e.g., abstract data type definitions); these theories are part of the input to the JIVE system (like the program and the interface specification). They have to be located in the same directory as the input program.

The universal specification of a project with input program *prog.anja* consists of the following theories:

Theory	File	Origin	Description
<i>prog</i>	<i>prog.pvs</i>	user-defined	the universal specification for the project. This theory contains the PVS declarations that are contained in comments of the form <i>/*PVS ... */</i> in a SVENJA program. The theory is automatically generated by the scanner.
TypeIds	<i>progPrelude.pvs</i>	generated	formalizes type ids
SubtypeEnum	<i>progPrelude.pvs</i>	generated	axiomatizes the subtype relation
Attributes	<i>progPrelude.pvs</i>	generated	describes names and types of attributes
<i>progPrelude</i>	<i>progPrelude.pvs</i>	generated	combines the predefined and the generated theories
<i>progTheory</i>	<i>progPrelude.pvs</i>	generated	contains the conjunction of the invariants
JavaIntegers	JavaIntegers.pvs	predefined	formalizes finite integers
JavaTypes	JavaTypes.pvs	predefined	formalizes types
Locations	Locations.pvs	predefined	formalizes locations
StoreProperties	StoreProperties.pvs	predefined	contains properties of object stores; in particular, lemmas from [PH97b]
Stores	Stores.pvs	predefined	formalizes object stores

Subtype	Subtype.pvs	predefined	formalizes general properties of the subtype relation
Values	Values.pvs	predefined	formalizes values

To interactively prove lemmas, they are written to a theory *prog\_check* (file *prog\_check.pvs*). Fig. 5.2 shows the structure of the theory context (arrows depict the import relation). We describe the theories in more detail in the next subsection.

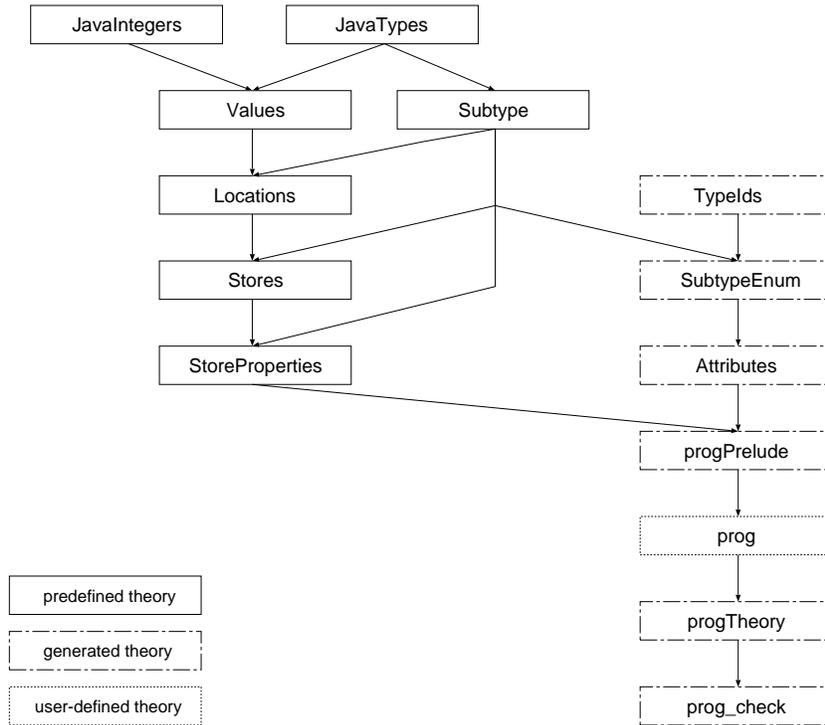


Figure 5.2: Theory Structure for the Jive Project *prog.anja*.

### 5.1.2 Static View

The code for the TPC is located in directory *jive/TPC*. It consists of three major parts: The implementation of the peers, the LISP functions to control PVS, and the PVS theories. We describe these parts and the message format for the communication between the batch peer and the batch PVS in the following.

**The Peers.** The TPC peers are implemented in package *jive.TPC.TPCPeer*. It contains the following classes:

Class	Description
TPCPeer	implements the batch TPC peer. It contains a set of static methods that can be called by other JIVE components to send commands to PVS.
PVSOutputListener	implements the output listener thread. PVSOutputListener is implemented in file TPCPeer.java.
Message	specifies the message format that is used for communication between the batch TPC peer and the batch Emacs/PVS. The format is described below. Message is implemented in file TPCPeer.java.
InteractiveTPCPeer	implements the peer for the interactive PVS process. In contrast to TPCPeer, the interactive peer is not implemented by static methods since the interactive peer runs as a separate thread.
TPCException	is an exception that is thrown by both peers whenever an error in the TPC (in particular, in the socket communication) occurs.

**The Message Format.** Messages consist of a command string and a set of argument strings. Currently, the following commands are supported:

Command	Short Description	Arguments	Description
ACK	acknowledgment	—	is returned by Emacs after command was successfully executed.
ERR	error	error message	is returned by Emacs if execution of command leads to an error.
SD	shutdown	—	is sent to Emacs to shut down PVS and Emacs.
ALIVE	liveness test	—	is sent to Emacs to test whether the Emacs process is running and whether the socket connection works.
TCF	typecheck formula	formula, theory	is sent to Emacs to type check a formula in the context of a theory.
TCPI	typecheck prove importchain	theory	is sent to Emacs to type check a theory and its whole import chain.
CC	change context	context	is sent to Emacs to change the PVS context to the given directory.

To send messages over the socket connection, they are transformed into a string that contains (1) the command, (2) the number of arguments, and (3) the arguments. The different parts are enclosed in backslash characters<sup>1</sup> and separated by blanks. For instance, a marshaled error message could look as follows: `\ERR\ \1\ \This is an error message\`.

**LISP Functionality.** On the Emacs side, LISP code implements the functionality for controlling PVS and communicating with the peers. The LISP code resides in `jive/TPC/lisp`. For the batch TPC, the code is located in file `tpc.el`. The functions there perform the following tasks:

1. initialization of PVS and the socket connection,

---

<sup>1</sup>Backslash characters must not appear in the arguments.

2. decoding messages,
3. invoking the required PVS functions, and
4. sending replies.

For the interactive TPC, the LISP code is located in file `tpcInteractive.el`. Since the communication is much simpler than with the batch TPC, only the following functionality is implemented there:

1. initialization of PVS and the socket connection, and
2. sending the proof status of a theory to the interactive peer (function `jive-send-status`).

**PVS Theories.** The program-independent theories are located in the directory `jive/TPC/theories`. Most parts of the theories are straightforward formalizations of the data and state model described in [PH97b]. However, two aspects require explanation.

**Formalization of Program Information.** To simplify reasoning (in particular, to benefit from automatically generated axioms), we formalize type and attribute ids as abstract data types. However, since abstract data types have a fixed number of constructors, this definition works for closed programs only (it is for instance possible to prove properties for all type ids by structural induction). Open programs require a different formalization of program information based on constants instead of data types.

**Theory Structure.** Logically, the program-independent theories for types, values, etc. build on the generated theories for type ids, attributes, etc. (in particular on the sorts defined by the data type declarations in the generated theories). However, since the names and locations of the generated theories vary, the predefined theories cannot import the generated theories. We use parameterized theories to avoid this problem: The predefined theories take the sorts, functions, etc. of the generated theories as theory parameters. This way, the generated theories (in particular, `progPrelude`) can import the predefined theories and instantiate them with the generated sorts and functions, yielding the theory structure shown in Fig. 5.2.

# Chapter 6

## Conclusions

In this report, we have described the implementation of the Java Interactive Verification Environment JIVE. To evaluate the quality of the tool, we have verified a nontrivial implementation of a doubly linked list w.r.t. an interface specification [LMMPH00]. The case study revealed several directions for enhancements of the JIVE system:

- The case study revealed that much of the effort is used for almost trivial, recurring proof steps, in particular for the verification of method invocations. This effort can be drastically reduced by elaborate proof strategies that develop large parts of the proofs automatically. So far, we implemented a weakest-precondition strategy, and strategies to verify virtual methods and to handle/eliminate assumptions [MPH00b]. The development of other strategies, for instance verification of method invocations is considered further work. Since prove strategies are loaded dynamically at system startup (see Chapter 4), new strategies can be integrated without modifying existing code.
- In the current implementation of JIVE, we exploit subtyping in PVS specifications. Since the PVS type system is undecidable, that leads to large numbers of type check conditions that cause much of the proof effort for the program-independent lemmas. Thus, it seems reasonable to replace the current formalization of the data and state model by a version without subtyping. We will do that in future versions of JIVE.
- We want to extend the Java subset supported by the system. In the next release, we aim at covering full Java Card [Sun97]. Such an extension will require major modifications in the PIS component. Due to the modular structure of the PVC (see Chapter 4), extensions of the underlying programming logic will not require refactorings here.
- We are currently working on a new version of the MAX tool that is able to generate Java code. That will allow us to get rid of the Java Native Interface, which will make the code much easier to read and debug.
- In the long run, we want to support Isabelle [Pau94] as theorem prover component. Although the TPC peer allows us to attach different theorem provers to the system, switching to Isabelle will make major modifications necessary. In particular, we will have to change the formula syntax (which affects the PIS and the ANTLR formula parser) and re-implement the theories of the universal specification (both the predefined theories and the generated program-dependent theories).

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# Appendix A

## Package jive.PC.Program

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---

## A.1 Interfaces

### A.1.1 Interface CompRefParserTokenTypes

---

#### A.1.1.1 Declaration

public interface CompRefParserTokenTypes
--

#### A.1.1.2 Fields

---

- public static final int EOF
  -
- public static final int NULL\_TREE\_LOOKAHEAD
  -
- public static final int AT
  -
- public static final int COLON
  -
- public static final int COMMA
  -

- public static final int LPAR  
–
- public static final int RPAR  
–
- public static final int LSB  
–
- public static final int RSB  
–
- public static final int ID  
–
- public static final int NUMBER  
–
- public static final int WS  
–

## A.1.2 *Interface* **CompRefTokenTypes**

---

### A.1.2.1 **Declaration**

```
public interface CompRefTokenTypes
```

### A.1.2.2 **Fields**

---

- public static final int EOF  
–
- public static final int NULL\_TREE\_LOOKAHEAD  
–
- public static final int AT  
–
- public static final int COLON  
–
- public static final int COMMA  
–
- public static final int LPAR

- 
- public static final int RPAR
- 
- public static final int LSB
- 
- public static final int RSB
- 
- public static final int ID
- 
- public static final int NUMBER
- 
- public static final int WS
- 

## A.2 Classes

### A.2.1 *Class* AssignStatement

---

#### A.2.1.1 Declaration

```
public class AssignStatement
extends jive.PC.Program.Statement
```

#### A.2.1.2 Constructors

---

- *AssignStatement*  

```
public AssignStatement( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int o )
```

  - Usage
    - \* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

### A.2.1.3 Methods

---

- *getLHS*  
 public String getLHS( )  
 – Usage  
 \* return left-hand-side of assignment

---

- *getRHS*  
 public String getRHS( )  
 – Usage  
 \* return right-hand-side of assignment

## A.2.2 Class BlockStatement

---

### A.2.2.1 Declaration

```
public class BlockStatement
extends jive.PC.Program.Statement
```

### A.2.2.2 Constructors

---

- *BlockStatement*  
 public BlockStatement( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int o )  
 – Usage  
 \* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

### A.2.2.3 Methods

---

- *getBody*  
 public StatementList getBody( )  
 – Usage  
 \* return body of block as StatementList

---

- *getEnclImplementation*  
 public Implementation getEnclImplementation( )  
 – Usage  
 \* returns the enclosing implementation of this

---

- *getLastStatement*  
 public CompRef getLastStatement( )

– Usage

\* returns the textual last statement if a statement is composed of more than one statement

- 
- *toString*  
public String toString( )

### A.2.3 Class CallStatement

---

#### A.2.3.1 Declaration

```
public class CallStatement
extends jive.PC.Program.UniversalInvocation
```

#### A.2.3.2 Constructors

---

- *CallStatement*  
public CallStatement( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int o )
- Usage
- \* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

#### A.2.3.3 Methods

---

- *getReverseSubstPairs*  
public Hashtable getReverseSubstPairs( )
- Usage
- \* prepare a table of substitutions [formPar/actPar] Here, we only add this
- 
- *getSubstPairs*  
public Hashtable getSubstPairs( )
- Usage
- \* prepare a table of substitutions [actPar/formPar] Here, we only add this
- 
- *getTarget*  
public String getTarget( )
- Usage
- \* return target expression

### A.2.4 Class CastStatement

---

#### A.2.4.1 Declaration

```
public class CastStatement
extends jive.PC.Program.AssignStatement
```

#### A.2.4.2 Constructors

---

- *CastStatement*  

```
public CastStatement( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int o )
```

  - Usage
    - \* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

#### A.2.4.3 Methods

---

- *getCastType*  

```
public String getCastType( )
```

  - Usage
    - \* return right-hand-side of assignment as a type-String

### A.2.5 *Class* CompRef

---

#### A.2.5.1 Declaration

```
public abstract class CompRef
extends java.lang.Object
```

#### A.2.5.2 Constructors

---

- *CompRef*  

```
public CompRef( )
```

#### A.2.5.3 Methods

---

- *checkCompRefEqual*  

```
public void checkCompRefEqual( jive.PC.Program.CompRef crb,
    java.lang.String text )
```
- *checkInstanceOf*  

```
public void checkInstanceOf( java.lang.Class c )
```

  - Usage
    - \* checks whether this is an instance of c

- 
- *checkInstanceOf*  
 public void **checkInstanceOf**( java.lang.Class c1, java.lang.Class c2 )  
 – Usage  
 \* checks whether this is an instance of c1, or c2

---

  - *getCRString*  
 public **CompRefString** **getCRString**( )
  - *getId*  
 public **Integer** **getId**( )
  - *getParentStatement*  
 public **Statement** **getParentStatement**( )  
 – Usage  
 \* helper method, returns the parent of a statement if possible

---

  - *getStringRep*  
 public **String** **getStringRep**( )
  - *read*  
 public static **CompRef** **read**( java.io.BufferedReader br )  
 – Usage  
 \* reads a CompRef from the given BufferedReader. The formula is assumed to be correct

---

  - *write*  
 public void **write**( java.io.PrintWriter sw )  
 – Usage  
 \* writes this CompRef into the PrintWriter

## A.2.6 Class EmptyStatement

---

### A.2.6.1 Declaration

```
public class EmptyStatement
extends jive.PC.Program.Statement
```

### A.2.6.2 Constructors

---

- *EmptyStatement*  
 public **EmptyStatement**( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int o )  
 – Usage  
 \* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

### A.2.6.3 Methods

---

- *toString*  
public String toString( )

### A.2.7 Class FieldReadStatement

---

#### A.2.7.1 Declaration

```
public class FieldReadStatement
extends jive.PC.Program.Statement
```

#### A.2.7.2 Constructors

---

- *FieldReadStatement*  
public FieldReadStatement( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int o )
- Usage  
\* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

#### A.2.7.3 Methods

---

- *getAttribute*  
public String getAttribute( )
- Usage  
\* return attribute to be read as qualified name (T?att)
- *getLHS*  
public String getLHS( )
- Usage  
\* return left-hand-side
- *getTarget*  
public String getTarget( )
- Usage  
\* return target expression

### A.2.8 Class FieldWriteStatement

---

### A.2.8.1 Declaration

```
public class FieldWriteStatement
extends jive.PC.Program.Statement
```

### A.2.8.2 Constructors

---

- *FieldWriteStatement*  

```
public FieldWriteStatement( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int o )
```

– Usage

\* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

### A.2.8.3 Methods

---

- *getAttribute*  

```
public String getAttribute( )
```

– Usage

\* return attribute to be written as qualified name (T?att)

- *getRHS*  

```
public String getRHS( )
```

– Usage

\* return right-hand-side

- *getTarget*  

```
public String getTarget( )
```

– Usage

\* return target expression

## A.2.9 Class IfStatement

---

### A.2.9.1 Declaration

```
public class IfStatement
extends jive.PC.Program.Statement
```

### A.2.9.2 Constructors

---

- *IfStatement*

```
public IfStatement( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int o )
```

- Usage

- \* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

### A.2.9.3 Methods

---

- *getElseStatement*

```
public Statement getElseStatement( )
```

- Usage

- \* return else-branch

- *getExpression*

```
public BooleanFormula getExpression( )
```

- *getLastStatement*

```
public CompRef getLastStatement( )
```

- *getPVSExpression*

```
public BooleanFormula getPVSExpression( )
```

- Usage

- \* return guard of if in the form aB(EXP)

- *getThenStatement*

```
public Statement getThenStatement( )
```

- Usage

- \* return then-branch

### A.2.10 Class CompRefLexer

---

Lexer

#### A.2.10.1 Declaration

```
public class CompRefLexer
extends antlr.CharScanner
implements CompRefTokenTypes, antlr.TokenStream
```

### A.2.10.2 Constructors

---

- *CompRefLexer*  
public CompRefLexer( antlr.InputBuffer ib )
- *CompRefLexer*  
public CompRefLexer( java.io.InputStream in )
- *CompRefLexer*  
public CompRefLexer( antlr.LexerSharedInputState state )
- *CompRefLexer*  
public CompRefLexer( java.io.Reader in )

### A.2.10.3 Methods

---

- *mAT*  
public final void mAT( boolean \_createToken )
- *mCOLON*  
public final void mCOLON( boolean \_createToken )
- *mCOMMA*  
public final void mCOMMA( boolean \_createToken )
- *mID*  
public final void mID( boolean \_createToken )
- *mLPAR*  
public final void mLPAR( boolean \_createToken )
- *mLSB*  
public final void mLSB( boolean \_createToken )
- *mNUMBER*  
public final void mNUMBER( boolean \_createToken )
- *mRPAR*  
public final void mRPAR( boolean \_createToken )
- *mRSB*  
public final void mRSB( boolean \_createToken )
- *mWS*  
public final void mWS( boolean \_createToken )
- *nextToken*  
public Token nextToken( )

### A.2.11 Class InvocationStatement

---

**A.2.11.1 Declaration**

```
public class InvocationStatement
extends jive.PC.Program.UniversalInvocation
```

**A.2.11.2 Constructors**

- *InvocationStatement*  

```
public InvocationStatement( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int o )
```

## – Usage

\* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

**A.2.11.3 Methods**

- *getRverseSubstPairs*  

```
public Hashtable getRverseSubstPairs( )
```

  - Usage  
 \* prepare a table of substitutions [formPar/actPar] Here, we only add this
- *getSubstPairs*  

```
public Hashtable getSubstPairs( )
```

  - Usage  
 \* prepare a table of substitutions [actPar/formPar] Here, we only add this
- *getTarget*  

```
public String getTarget( )
```

  - Usage  
 \* return target expression

**A.2.12 Class MethodRef****A.2.12.1 Declaration**

```
public abstract class MethodRef
extends jive.PC.Program.CompRef
```

### A.2.12.2 Methods

---

- *equals*  

```
public boolean equals( java.lang.Object c )
```

  - Usage
    - \* structural equality

---
- *getMethodName*  

```
public String getMethodName( )
```

  - Usage
    - \* returns the m of T@m and T:m as String

---
- *getParameterCount*  

```
public int getParameterCount( )
```

  - Usage
    - \* return the numer of parameters of this method

---
- *getParameterTypeAt*  

```
public String getParameterTypeAt( int i )
```

  - Usage
    - \* returns the type of the i-th parameter

---
- *getParameterTypes*  

```
public String getParametertypes( )
```

  - Usage
    - \* returns the parameter types

---
- *getTypeExpression*  

```
public String getTypeExpression( )
```

  - Usage
    - \* returns at(T), it(T) or ct(T) of T@m and T:m as String we know that T is a legal type name

---
- *getTypeName*  

```
public String getTypeName( )
```

  - Usage
    - \* returns the T of T@m and T:m as String

---
- *hashCode*  

```
public int hashCode( )
```

  - Usage

\* hashCode for lookup table

---

- *isAbstract*

```
public boolean isAbstract( )
```

- Usage

\* check whether this points to an abstract method, to be overridden in VirtualMethod

---

- *isFormPar*

```
public boolean isFormPar( java.lang.String s )
```

- *toString*

```
public String toString( java.lang.String sep )
```

## A.2.13 Class ReturnStatement

---

### A.2.13.1 Declaration

```
public class ReturnStatement
extends jive.PC.Program.Statement
```

### A.2.13.2 Constructors

---

- *ReturnStatement*

```
public ReturnStatement( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int o )
```

- Usage

\* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

### A.2.13.3 Methods

---

- *getExpression*

```
public String getExpression( )
```

- Usage

\* return expression to be returned

## A.2.14 Class Statement

---

### A.2.14.1 Declaration

```
public abstract class Statement
extends jive.PC.Program.CompRef
```

### A.2.14.2 Fields

---

- public Implementation impl
  -
- public int occurrence
  -

### A.2.14.3 Constructors

---

- *Statement*

```
protected Statement( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int o )
```

  - Usage
    - \* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

### A.2.14.4 Methods

---

- *equals*

```
public boolean equals( java.lang.Object c )
```

  - Usage
    - \* structural equality

---
- *getImpl*

```
public Implementation getImpl( )
```

---
- *getLast*

```
public Statement getLast( )
```

  - Usage
    - \* returns the textual last statement if a statement is composed of more than one statement

---
- *getOccurrence*

```
public int getOccurrence( )
```

---
- *getParent*

```
public Statement getParent( )
```

  - Usage
    - \* return parent statement e.g., the enclosing block, if, or while

---
- *getParentStatement*

```
public Statement getParentStatement( )
```

---

– Usage

\* helper method, returns the parent of a statement if possible

---

- *getStringRep*  
public String getStringRep( )

- *hashCode*  
public int hashCode( )

---

– Usage

\* hashCode for lookup table

---

- *toString*  
public String toString( )

## A.2.15 Class StatementList

---

### A.2.15.1 Declaration

<pre>public class StatementList extends jive.PC.Program.CompRef</pre>
---

### A.2.15.2 Fields

---

- public Implementation impl  
–
- public int first  
–
- public int last  
–

### A.2.15.3 Constructors

---

- *StatementList*  
public StatementList( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int f, int l )

---

– Usage

\* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

---

- *StatementList*  
public StatementList( jive.PC.Program.Statement s )

– Usage

\* constructs a list with one element s

---

• *StatementList*

```
public StatementList( jive.PC.Program.Statement a,
jive.PC.Program.Statement b )
```

#### A.2.15.4 Methods

---

• *conc*

```
public StatementList conc( jive.PC.Program.StatementList s )
```

– Usage

\* concatenates this and s

---

• *contains*

```
public boolean contains( jive.PC.Program.Statement s )
```

– Usage

\* yields true if this statementlist contains cr

---

• *equals*

```
public boolean equals( java.lang.Object c )
```

– Usage

\* structural equality

---

• *getFirst*

```
public Statement getFirst( )
```

– Usage

\* returns first statement

---

• *getHead*

```
public StatementList getHead( )
```

– Usage

\* return list without last statement

---

• *getImpl*

```
public Implementation getImpl( )
```

– Usage

\* returns the implementation which contains this statementlist

---

• *getLast*

```
public Statement getLast( )
```

– Usage

\* returns last statement

---

- *getLength*

**public int getLength( )**

---

- *getParent*

**public Statement getParent( )**

– **Usage**

\* return enclosing block statement

---

- *getParentStatement*

**public Statement getParentStatement( )**

– **Usage**

\* helper method, returns the parent of a statement if possible

---

- *getSingleStatement*

**public CompRef getSingleStatement( )**

– **Usage**

\* returns the single compref if the statementlist contains only one element

---

- *getStatements*

**public Statement getStatements( )**

---

- *getStringRep*

**public String getStringRep( )**

– **Usage**

\* return a string representation of this statementlist

---

- *getTail*

**public StatementList getTail( )**

– **Usage**

\* return list without first statement

---

- *hashCode*

**public int hashCode( )**

– **Usage**

\* hashCode for lookup table

---

- *isSingleStatement*

**public boolean isSingleStatement( )**

– **Usage**

\* checks whether list has only one element

---

- *isSuccessor*  

```
public boolean isSuccessor( jive.PC.Program.StatementList s )
```

  - **Usage**  
 \* tests whether s follows this in the program

---
- *toString*  

```
public String toString( )
```

  - **Usage**  
 \* return unparsing of statement list

## A.2.16 Class StaticInvocationStatement

---

### A.2.16.1 Declaration

```
public class StaticInvocationStatement
extends jive.PC.Program.UniversalInvocation
```

### A.2.16.2 Constructors

---

- *StaticInvocationStatement*  

```
public StaticInvocationStatement( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int o )
```

  - **Usage**  
 \* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

## A.2.17 Class UniversalInvocation

---

### A.2.17.1 Declaration

```
public abstract class UniversalInvocation
extends jive.PC.Program.Statement
```

### A.2.17.2 Constructors

---

- *UniversalInvocation*  

```
public UniversalInvocation( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int o )
```

  - **Usage**  
 \* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

### A.2.17.3 Methods

---

- *getLHS*  

```
public ProgVarString getLHS( )
```

  - Usage  
 \* return left-hand-side of invocation

---
- *getMethod*  

```
public MethodRef getMethod( )
```

  - Usage  
 \* return method to be invoked

---
- *getReverseSubstPairs*  

```
public Hashtable getReverseSubstPairs( )
```

  - Usage  
 \* prepare a table of substitutions [form/actPar] Here, we do not handle the implicit parameter since this might be a static invocation.

---
- *getSubstPairs*  

```
public Hashtable getSubstPairs( )
```

  - Usage  
 \* prepare a table of substitutions [actPar/formPar] Here, we do not handle the implicit parameter since this might be a static invocation.

### A.2.18 Class VirtualMethod

---

#### A.2.18.1 Declaration

```
public class VirtualMethod
extends jive.PC.Program.MethodRef
```

#### A.2.18.2 Constructors

---

- *VirtualMethod*  

```
public VirtualMethod( java.lang.String cl, java.lang.String me,
java.lang.String [] pt )
```

  - Usage  
 \* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

### A.2.18.3 Methods

---

- *checkIsNotAbstract*  

```
public void checkIsNotAbstract( )
```

  - Usage
    - \* checks whether this method is abstract and throws aReqException is not

---
- *getImplementation*  

```
public Implementation getImplementation( )
```

  - Usage
    - \* returns the implementation associated with the virtual method. The result is not defined for abstract methods.

---
- *isAbstract*  

```
public boolean isAbstract( )
```

  - Usage
    - \* check whether this points to an abstract method

---
- *overrides*  

```
public boolean overrides( jive.PC.Program.VirtualMethod vm )
```

  - Usage
    - \* checks whether this overrides vm

---
- *toString*  

```
public String toString( )
```

  - Usage
    - \* returns a textual representation of the implementation T@m(TP1, ..., TPn)

### A.2.19 Class WhileStatement

---

#### A.2.19.1 Declaration

```
public class WhileStatement
extends jive.PC.Program.Statement
```

#### A.2.19.2 Constructors

---

- *WhileStatement*  

```
public WhileStatement( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int o )
```

  - Usage
    - \* constructor with parameters for all attributes we assume, that the parameters point to a valid CompRef

### A.2.19.3 Methods

---

- *getBody*  
 public Statement **getBody**( )  
 – Usage  
 \* return loop body

---

- *getExpression*  
 public BooleanFormula **getExpression**( )
- *getLastStatement*  
 public CompRef **getLastStatement**( )
- *getPVSExpression*  
 public BooleanFormula **getPVSExpression**( )  
 – Usage  
 \* return guard of if in the form aB(EXP)

### A.2.20 Class CompRefParser

---

Parser

#### A.2.20.1 Declaration

```
public class CompRefParser
extends antlr.LLkParser
implements CompRefParserTokenTypes
```

#### A.2.20.2 Fields

---

- public String method  
–
- public String classname  
–
- public boolean impl  
–
- public Vector par  
–
- public int stmt1  
–

- `public int stmt2`  
–
- `public static final String _tokenNames`  
–

### A.2.20.3 Constructors

---

- *CompRefParser*  
`public CompRefParser( antlr.ParserSharedInputState state )`
- *CompRefParser*  
`public CompRefParser( antlr.TokenBuffer tokenBuf )`
- *CompRefParser*  
`protected CompRefParser( antlr.TokenBuffer tokenBuf, int k )`
- *CompRefParser*  
`public CompRefParser( antlr.TokenStream lexer )`
- *CompRefParser*  
`protected CompRefParser( antlr.TokenStream lexer, int k )`

### A.2.20.4 Methods

---

- *compref*  
`public final void compref( )`
- *goal*  
`public final void goal( )`
- *parlist*  
`public final void parlist( )`
- *statements*  
`public final void statements( )`

## A.2.21 Class Implementation

---

### A.2.21.1 Declaration

<pre>public class Implementation extends jive.PC.Program.MethodRef</pre>
--

### A.2.21.2 Constructors

---

- *Implementation*

```
public Implementation( java.lang.String cl, java.lang.String me,
java.lang.String [] pt )
```

### A.2.21.3 Methods

---

- *getBody*

```
public BlockStatement getBody( )
```

- **Usage**

- \* return body of implementation as block

---

- *getInitialization*

```
public BooleanFormula getInitialization( )
```

- **Usage**

- \* return a Formula describing the initialization of local variables /“vi = init(TVi)

---

- *getLocalVariables*

```
public String getLocalVariables( )
```

- **Usage**

- \* returns the local variables of this implementation

---

- *toString*

```
public String toString( )
```

- **Usage**

- \* returns a textual representation of the implementation T@m(TP1, ..., TPn)

# Appendix B

## Package jive

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...no description...	

---

### B.1 Classes

#### B.1.1 *Class* **ExtensionFileFilter**

---

##### B.1.1.1 Declaration

```
public class ExtensionFileFilter
extends javax.swing.filechooser.FileFilter
```

##### B.1.1.2 Constructors

---

- *ExtensionFileFilter*  
    public **ExtensionFileFilter**( java.lang.String ex, java.lang.String d )

##### B.1.1.3 Methods

---

- *accept*  
    public boolean **accept**( java.io.File f )
- *getDescription*  
    public String **getDescription**( )

## B.1.2 Class Jive

---

### B.1.2.1 Declaration

```
public class Jive
extends java.lang.Object
```

### B.1.2.2 Fields

---

- public static String jiveHome
  -
- public static boolean runPVS
  -

### B.1.2.3 Constructors

---

- *Jive*

```
public Jive( )
```

### B.1.2.4 Methods

---

- *chooseFile*

```
public static File chooseFile( java.awt.Component parent,
  javax.swing.filechooser.FileFilter filter )
```
- *logMsg*

```
public static void logMsg( java.lang.String s )
```

  - Usage
    - \* prints message to log file
  - Parameters
    - \* s - string to be printed
- *main*

```
public static void main( java.lang.String [] argv )
```
- *newProject*

```
public static void newProject( )
```
- *openControlFrame*

```
protected static void openControlFrame( )
```
- *printErr*

```
public static void printErr( java.lang.String s )
```

- **Usage**
    - \* prints error message
  - **Parameters**
    - \* **s** - string to be printed
- 

- *printMsg*

```
public static void printMsg( java.lang.String s )
```

- **Usage**
    - \* prints message
  - **Parameters**
    - \* **s** - string to be printed
- 

- *shutdown*

```
public static void shutdown( )
```

# Appendix C

## Package `jive.PVC.Container.View`

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## C.1 Classes

### C.1.1 Class AxiomMenuItem

#### C.1.1.1 Declaration

```
public class AxiomMenuItem
extends jive.PVC.Container.View.OperationMenuItem
```

#### C.1.1.2 Constructors

- *AxiomMenuItem*  

```
public AxiomMenuItem( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
    java.lang.Class cl, jive.PVC.Container.View.View tvp )
```

### C.1.2 Class BackwardMenuItem

#### C.1.2.1 Declaration

```
public final class BackwardMenuItem
extends jive.PVC.Container.View.OperationMenuItem
```

#### C.1.2.2 Constructors

- *BackwardMenuItem*  

```
public BackwardMenuItem( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
    java.lang.Class cl, jive.PVC.Container.View.View tvp )
```

### C.1.3 Class FormulaLine

#### C.1.3.1 Declaration

```
public abstract class FormulaLine
extends jive.PVC.Container.View.UnparseLine
```

### C.1.3.2 Methods

---

- *toString*  
public String toString( )

### C.1.4 Class ForwardMenuItem

---

#### C.1.4.1 Declaration

```
public final class ForwardMenuItem  
extends jive.PVC.Container.View.OperationMenuItem
```

#### C.1.4.2 Constructors

---

- *ForwardMenuItem*  
public ForwardMenuItem( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
java.lang.Class cl, jive.PVC.Container.View.View tvp )

### C.1.5 Class MenuItemLoadException

---

#### C.1.5.1 Declaration

```
public class MenuItemLoadException  
extends java.lang.Exception
```

#### C.1.5.2 Constructors

---

- *MenuItemLoadException*  
public MenuItemLoadException( java.lang.String s )

### C.1.6 Class View

---

#### C.1.6.1 Declaration

```
public abstract class View  
extends javax.swing.JFrame
```

### C.1.6.2 Fields

---

- `public static final int LOAD`  
–
- `public static final int SAVE`  
–

### C.1.6.3 Methods

---

- *activateNode*  
`public abstract void activateNode( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode t )`  
– **Usage**  
\* shows the node and activates it (whatever this means for a view)  

---
- *close*  
`protected void close( )`  

---
- *doLoadSave*  
`public void doLoadSave( int mode )`  

---
- *enableClose*  
`public abstract void enableClose( boolean b )`  
– **Usage**  
\* tells this container whether choosing exit in the filemenu should be possible or not  

---
- *exit*  
`protected void exit( )`  

---
- *getAllPtnSelections*  
`public ProofTreeNode getAllPtnSelections( )`  
– **Usage**  
\* return all Selected ProofTreeNodes as an array  

---
- *getContainer*  
`public ProofContainer getContainer( )`  

---
- *getFrame*  
`public abstract Frame getFrame( )`  
– **Usage**  
\* return the frame. needed for Dialogs  

---

- *getParameter*  

```
public Object getParameter( java.lang.String name,
jive.PVC.Container.Rule rule )
```

---
- *getPtnSelection*  

```
public ProofTreeNode getPtnSelection( )
```

---
- *getSelectedCompRef*  

```
public CompRef getSelectedCompRef( )
```

---
- *message*  

```
public abstract void message( java.lang.String text )
```

– Usage  
\* all text messages to a view can be send by this method

---
- *nodeAdded*  

```
public abstract void nodeAdded( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode t )
```

– Usage  
\* the node t was added

---
- *nodeChanged*  

```
public abstract void nodeChanged( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode t )
```

– Usage  
\* the node t was added

---
- *nodeRemoved*  

```
public abstract void nodeRemoved( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode parent,
javax.swing.tree.TreeNode t )
```

– Usage  
\* the node t was removed from parent parent

---
- *nodeStructureChanged*  

```
public abstract void nodeStructureChanged( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode
parent )
```

– Usage  
\* the node t was removed from parent parent

### C.1.7 Class **TreeViewEditor**

---

#### C.1.7.1 Declaration

```
public class TreeViewEditor
extends javax.swing.JPanel
implements javax.swing.tree.TreeCellEditor, java.awt.event.ActionListener
```

### C.1.7.2 Methods

---

- *actionPerformed*  
public void actionPerformed( java.awt.event.ActionEvent e )
- *addCellEditorListener*  
public void addCellEditorListener( javax.swing.event.CellEditorListener l )
- *cancelCellEditing*  
public void cancelCellEditing( )
- *getCellEditorValue*  
public Object getCellEditorValue( )
- *getTreeCellEditorComponent*  
public Component getTreeCellEditorComponent( javax.swing.JTree tree, java.lang.Object value, boolean selected, boolean expanded, boolean leaf, int row )
- *isCellEditable*  
public boolean isCellEditable( java.util.EventObject anEvent )
- *removeCellEditorListener*  
public void removeCellEditorListener( javax.swing.event.CellEditorListener l )
- *shouldSelectCell*  
public boolean shouldSelectCell( java.util.EventObject anEvent )
- *stopCellEditing*  
public boolean stopCellEditing( )

### C.1.8 Class OperationMenuItem

---

#### C.1.8.1 Declaration

<pre>public abstract class OperationMenuItem <b>extends</b> javax.swing.JMenuItem <b>implements</b> java.awt.event.ActionListener</pre>
---

#### C.1.8.2 Methods

---

- *actionPerformed*  
public void actionPerformed( java.awt.event.ActionEvent ae )

### C.1.9 Class PostCondition

---

### C.1.9.1 Declaration

```
public final class PostCondition
extends jive.PVC.Container.View.FormulaLine
```

## C.1.10 Class **TacticLoadException**

---

### C.1.10.1 Declaration

```
public class TacticLoadException
extends java.lang.Exception
```

### C.1.10.2 Constructors

---

- *TacticLoadException*  
public **TacticLoadException**( java.lang.String s )

## C.1.11 Class **TacticMenuItem**

---

### C.1.11.1 Declaration

```
public class TacticMenuItem
extends jive.PVC.Container.View.OperationMenuItem
```

### C.1.11.2 Constructors

---

- *TacticMenuItem*  
public **TacticMenuItem**( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
java.lang.Class cl, jive.PVC.Container.View.View tvp )

### C.1.11.3 Methods

---

- *cutName*  
public String **cutName**( java.lang.String s )

## C.1.12 Class **PreCondition**

---

### C.1.12.1 Declaration

```
public final class PreCondition
extends jive.PVC.Container.View.FormulaLine
```

### C.1.13 Class `TreeViewKeyListener`

---

#### C.1.13.1 Declaration

```
public class TreeViewKeyListener
extends java.lang.Object
implements java.awt.event.KeyListener
```

#### C.1.13.2 Constructors

---

- *TreeViewKeyListener*  
`public TreeViewKeyListener( jive.PVC.Container.View.TreeView  
treeView )`

#### C.1.13.3 Methods

---

- *keyPressed*  
`public void keyPressed( java.awt.event.KeyEvent evt )`
- *keyReleased*  
`public void keyReleased( java.awt.event.KeyEvent evt )`
- *keyTyped*  
`public void keyTyped( java.awt.event.KeyEvent evt )`

### C.1.14 Class `TreeViewRenderer`

---

#### C.1.14.1 Declaration

```
public class TreeViewRenderer
extends java.lang.Object
implements javax.swing.tree.TreeCellRenderer
```

#### C.1.14.2 Constructors

---

- *TreeViewRenderer*  
`public TreeViewRenderer( )`

### C.1.14.3 Methods

---

- *getTreeCellRendererComponent*  

```
public Component getTreeCellRendererComponent( javax.swing.JTree
tree, java.lang.Object value, boolean selected, boolean expanded,
boolean leaf, int row, boolean hasFocus )
```
- *renderProofTreeNode*  

```
protected Component renderProofTreeNode( javax.swing.JTree tree,
jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn, boolean selected, boolean
expanded, boolean leaf, int row, boolean hasFocus )
```

### C.1.15 Class EmptyLine

---

#### C.1.15.1 Declaration

```
public class EmptyLine
extends jive.PVC.Container.View.UnparseLine
```

#### C.1.15.2 Constructors

---

- *EmptyLine*  

```
public EmptyLine( )
```

### C.1.16 Class ProgressWindow

---

#### C.1.16.1 Declaration

```
public class ProgressWindow
extends javax.swing.JFrame
implements java.awt.event.ActionListener
```

#### C.1.16.2 Constructors

---

- *ProgressWindow*  

```
public ProgressWindow( java.lang.String s, java.lang.Object op, int
minp, int maxp )
```

#### C.1.16.3 Methods

---

- *actionPerformed*  

```
public void actionPerformed( java.awt.event.ActionEvent e )
```
- *main*  

```
public static void main( java.lang.String [] argv )
```

### C.1.17 Class TextView

---

#### C.1.17.1 Declaration

```
public class TextView
extends jive.PVC.Container.View.View
```

#### C.1.17.2 Serializable Fields

---

- private String indent
  -
- private boolean isImplementationUnparsed
  -
- private int dividerLocation
  -

#### C.1.17.3 Methods

---

- *activateNode*

```
public void activateNode( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode t )
```

  - Usage
    - \* shows the node and activates it (whatever this means for a view)

---
- *build\_textarea*

```
protected void build_textarea( javax.swing.JSplitPane splitpane )
```

---
- *build\_toolbar*

```
protected void build_toolbar( )
```

---
- *contains*

```
public boolean contains( jive.PC.Program.CompRef cr )
```

---
- *createTextView*

```
public static void createTextView( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer
pc, jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )
```

---
- *enableClose*

```
public void enableClose( boolean b )
```

  - Usage
    - \* tells this container whether choosing exit in the filemenu should be possible or not

---

- *getContainer*  

```
public ProofContainer getContainer( )
```

  - Usage  
\* return the container of this view

---
- *getFrame*  

```
public Frame getFrame( )
```

---
- *message*  

```
public void message( java.lang.String text )
```

  - Usage  
\* all text messages to a view can be send by this method

---
- *nodeAdded*  

```
public void nodeAdded( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode t )
```

  - Usage  
\* the node t was added

---
- *nodeChanged*  

```
public void nodeChanged( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode t )
```

  - Usage  
\* the node t was added

---
- *nodeRemoved*  

```
public void nodeRemoved( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode parent,
javax.swing.tree.TreeNode t )
```

  - Usage  
\* the node t was removed from parent parent

---
- *nodeStructureChanged*  

```
public void nodeStructureChanged( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode parent )
```

  - Usage  
\* textview has not to care about this

---
- *set\_frame\_properties*  

```
protected void set_frame_properties( )
```

### C.1.18 Class **TreeView**

---

#### C.1.18.1 Declaration

```
public class TreeView
extends jive.PVC.Container.View.View
```

### C.1.18.2 Constructors

---

- *TreeView*  
public TreeView( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c )

### C.1.18.3 Methods

---

- *activateNode*  
public void activateNode( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode t )
- *build\_menus*  
protected void build\_menus( )
- *build\_prooftree*  
protected void build\_prooftree( )
- *build\_textarea*  
protected void build\_textarea( javax.swing.JSplitPane splitpane )
- *build\_toolbar*  
protected void build\_toolbar( )
- *build\_tree*  
protected void build\_tree( javax.swing.JSplitPane splitpane )
- *collapseNodes*  
public void collapseNodes( boolean isGoal )
- *enableClose*  
public void enableClose( boolean b )

– Usage

\* tells this container whether it should be possible to select exit or not

---

- *getFrame*  
public Frame getFrame( )
- *message*  
public void message( java.lang.String text )
- *nodeAdded*  
public void nodeAdded( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode t )
- *nodeChanged*  
public void nodeChanged( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode t )
- *nodeRemoved*  
public void nodeRemoved( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode parent, javax.swing.tree.TreeNode t )

- *nodeStructureChanged*  
public void **nodeStructureChanged**( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode parent )

---

- *set\_frame\_properties*  
protected void **set\_frame\_properties**( )

# Appendix D

## Package `jive.PC.PCPeer`

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---

### D.1 Classes

#### D.1.1 *Class* `IllegalCompRefException`

---

##### D.1.1.1 Declaration

```
public class IllegalCompRefException  
extends java.lang.Exception
```

##### D.1.1.2 Constructors

---

- *IllegalCompRefException*  
`public IllegalCompRefException( java.lang.String s )`

#### D.1.2 *Class* `Node`

---

### D.1.2.1 Declaration

```
public class Node
extends java.lang.Object
```

### D.1.2.2 Fields

---

- public long sortIndex  
–
- public long elementIndex  
–

### D.1.2.3 Constructors

---

- *Node*  
public **Node**( long sort, long element )

## D.1.3 Class SyntaxException

---

### D.1.3.1 Declaration

```
public class SyntaxException
extends java.lang.RuntimeException
```

### D.1.3.2 Constructors

---

- *SyntaxException*  
public **SyntaxException**( java.lang.String p )

## D.1.4 Class UndeclaredVariableException

---

### D.1.4.1 Declaration

```
public class UndeclaredVariableException
extends jive.PC.PCPeer.SyntaxException
```

### D.1.4.2 Constructors

---

- *UndeclaredVariableException*  
public **UndeclaredVariableException**( java.lang.String p )

### D.1.5 Class PCPeer

---

#### D.1.5.1 Declaration

```
public class PCPeer
extends java.lang.Object
```

#### D.1.5.2 Fields

---

- public static char CONCRETE  
–
- public static char ABSTRACT  
–
- public static char INTERFACE  
–
- public static Hashtable comprefs  
–
- public static Hashtable progVars  
–
- public static boolean MAX\_RUNNING  
–

#### D.1.5.3 Constructors

---

- *PCPeer*  
public PCPeer( )

#### D.1.5.4 Methods

---

- *addComprefToHashtable*  
protected static void addComprefToHashtable(  
jive.PC.Program.MethodRef ref, java.lang.Object node, boolean sup )
- *analyzeProgram*  
protected static native boolean analyzeProgram( java.lang.String file,  
java.lang.String prelude )  
– Usage  
\* JNI method invokes frontend on file

- 
- *checkVarRuleProgVar*  
 public static void **checkVarRuleProgVar**(  
 jive.PVC.Container.ProgVarString name, jive.PC.Program.CompRef cr )  
 – Usage  
 \* checks, iff name is a progvar in the cr context if not it throws a ReqException

---

  - *checkVarRuleProgVar*  
 public static void **checkVarRuleProgVar**( java.lang.String name,  
 jive.PC.Program.CompRef cr )

---

  - *createCompRef*  
 public static CompRef **createCompRef**( java.lang.String s )  
 – Usage  
 \* returns the compref described by the given String s. If no such compref  
 exists, an IllegalCompRefException is throw

---

  - *fillSymbolTable*  
 public static native void **fillSymbolTable**(  
 jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c )

---

  - *generateTheories*  
 protected static void **generateTheories**( java.lang.String path,  
 java.lang.String basename )  
 – Usage  
 \* generates program-dependent PVS theories

---

  - *getActualParameter*  
 public static native String **getActualParameter**(  
 jive.PC.Program.UniversalInvocation s, int i )

---

  - *getAttribute*  
 public static native String **getAttribute**( jive.PC.Program.Statement s )

---

  - *getAxiom*  
 protected static native String **getAxiom**( int i )  
 – Usage  
 \* JNI method returns the i-th axiom generated by the frontend check  
 pis.help.c for the mapping from i to axioms

---

  - *getBody*  
 public static int **getBody**( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i )

---

  - *getCastType*  
 public static native String **getCastType**( jive.PC.Program.Statement s )

---

- *getChildStmt*  

```
public static native int getChildStmt( jive.PC.Program.Statement s,
int i )
```

---
- *getDeclType*  

```
public static String getDeclType( jive.PC.Program.VirtualMethod ref )
```

---
- *getDeclTypeHelp*  

```
protected static native String getDeclTypeHelp( long sort, long
index )
```

---
- *getDirectSubtypes*  

```
public static native String getDirectSubtypes( java.lang.String T )
```

– Usage

\* returns all direct subtypes of type T

---
- *getExpr*  

```
public static native String getExpr( jive.PC.Program.Statement s )
```

---
- *getFirstStmt*  

```
public static native int getFirstStmt( jive.PC.Program.BlockStatement
b )
```

---
- *getFormalParameter*  

```
public static native String getFormalParameter(
jive.PC.Program.MethodRef ref, int i )
```

---
- *getFormalParameterCount*  

```
public static native int getFormalParameterCount(
jive.PC.Program.MethodRef ref )
```

– Usage

\* returns the number of formal parameters of method ref

---
- *getFormalParameterNames*  

```
public static String getFormalParameterNames(
jive.PC.Program.MethodRef ref )
```

– Usage

\* returns the names of the formal Parameters as an array

---
- *getInvariants*  

```
protected static native String getInvariants( )
```

---
- *getJavaType*  

```
public static String getJavaType( java.lang.String type )
```

– Usage

\* returns the JavaType equivalent for type, i.e., booleanType, intType,
ct(type), at(type), or (it(type)

---

- *getKindOfType*  
public static native char getKindOfType( java.lang.String c )
- *getLastStmt*  
public static native int getLastStmt( jive.PC.Program.BlockStatement b )
- *getLHS*  
public static native String getLHS( jive.PC.Program.Statement s )
- *getLocalVariables*  
public static native String getLocalVariables( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i )
- *getMethod*  
public static native MethodRef getMethod( jive.PC.Program.UniversalInvocation s )
- *getMethodRefs*  
 public static MethodRef getMethodRefs( )
  - Usage
    - \* returns all method implementation objects
- *getParentStmt*  
public static native int getParentStmt( jive.PC.Program.Statement s )
- *getParentStmt*  
public static native int getParentStmt( jive.PC.Program.StatementList s )
- *getPredecessor*  
public static native int getPredecessor( jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int s )
- *getProgVars*  
 public static native String getProgVars( jive.PC.Program.Implementation cr )
  - Usage
    - \* returns all local variables + parameters of implementation cr
- *getReqClause*  
protected static native String getReqClause( jive.PC.Program.MethodRef m )
- *getSort*  
 public static String getSort( java.lang.String s, java.util.Hashtable st, jive.PC.Program.CompRef ref )
  - Usage

\* return the sort of a variable if s is program variable and declared in ref:  
return Value or Store else look up sort in symbol table

- 
- *getStatement*  
public static native Statement getStatement(  
jive.PC.Program.Implementation ref, int oc )

---

  - *getSuccessor*  
public static native int getSuccessor( jive.PC.Program.Implementation  
i, int s )

---

  - *getTarget*  
public static native String getTarget( jive.PC.Program.Statement s )

---

  - *getTypeExpression*  
public static String getTypeExpression( java.lang.String type )
    - Usage
    - \* returns at(T), it(T), or ct(T) of T as String

---

  - *getUnparsing*  
public static native String getUnparsing(  
jive.PC.Program.Implementation i, int s )

---

  - *getVarRuleProgVars*  
public String getVarRuleProgVars( jive.PC.Program.UniversalInvocation  
ui )

---

  - *getVirtualMethods*  
public static VirtualMethod getVirtualMethods( )
    - Usage
    - \* returns all virtual method objects of the underlying program

---

  - *initComprefsHashtable*  
protected static void initComprefsHashtable( )

---

  - *insertComprefs*  
protected static native void insertComprefs( java.util.Hashtable c )

---

  - *insertInvSequents*  
protected static void insertInvSequents(  
jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c )
    - Usage
    - \* constructs all sequents about invariants. adds them as goal or not, according  
to whether the method is native or not. This method must be called AFTER  
the compref table was built!

---

- *insertSequent*  
protected static void insertSequent( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer  
c, jive.PC.Program.MethodRef ref, java.lang.String req,  
java.lang.String pre, java.lang.String post )  


---

  - Usage
  - \* helper for insertSequentsNative, insertInvSequents this method is called from  
C to introduce one Sequent (Axiom or Goal) into the ProofContainer
- *insertSequents*  
public static void insertSequents( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c  
)  


---

  - Usage
  - \* insert all sequents (stemming from pre-post pairs or invariants) as goal or  
normal sequent.
- *insertSequentsNative*  
protected static native void insertSequentsNative(  
jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c )  


---
- *isAbstract*  
public static native boolean isAbstract( jive.PC.Program.VirtualMethod  
ref )  


---
- *isDirectSubtype*  
public static native boolean isDirectSubtype( java.lang.String S,  
java.lang.String T )  


---

  - Usage
  - \* returns true, iff S is a direct Subtype of T
- *isLegalCompRef*  
public static native boolean isLegalCompRef( jive.PC.Program.CompRef  
c )  


---
- *isLogicalVariable*  
public static native boolean isLogicalVariable( java.lang.String s,  
jive.PC.Program.CompRef ref, java.util.Hashtable c )  


---
- *isNative*  
protected static native boolean isNative( jive.PC.Program.MethodRef ref  
)  


---
- *isPrivate*  
protected static native boolean isPrivate( jive.PC.Program.MethodRef ref  
)  


---
- *isProgVar*  
public static boolean isProgVar( java.lang.String s,  
jive.PC.Program.CompRef ref )

---

– Usage

\* return whether s is a program variable in context ref

---

- *isStaticMethod*

```
public static native boolean isStaticMethod( jive.PC.Program.MethodRef
ref )
```

– Usage

\* check whether ref is a static method

---

- *isSubtype*

```
public static native boolean isSubtype( java.lang.String S,
java.lang.String T )
```

– Usage

\* checks whether S is a subtype of T

---

- *isTypeName*

```
public static native boolean isTypeName( java.lang.String s )
```

---

- *isUsedAsProgVar*

```
public static boolean isUsedAsProgVar( java.lang.String v )
```

– Usage

\* returns whether v is used as program variable anywhere in the program

---

- *newProject*

```
public static void newProject( java.lang.String file, java.lang.String
path, java.lang.String basename, jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer
container )
```

---

- *println*

```
public static void println( java.lang.Object o )
```

---

- *st*

```
public static void st( )
```

# Appendix E

## Package `jive.TPC.TPCPeer`

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<i>This class hosts a server socket and waits for the TCP to connect.</i>	

---

### E.1 Classes

#### E.1.1 Class `TPCException`

---

##### E.1.1.1 Declaration

```
public class TPCException
extends java.lang.Exception
```

##### E.1.1.2 Constructors

---

- *TPCException*  
    **public TPCException**( java.lang.String m )

#### E.1.2 Class `TPCPeer`

---

##### E.1.2.1 Declaration

```
public class TPCPeer
extends java.lang.Object
```

### E.1.2.2 Constructors

---

- *TPCPeer*  
public TPCPeer( )

### E.1.2.3 Methods

---

- *getReply*  
protected static Message getReply( int time )  
– Usage  
\* wait for reply from PVS set timeout to time millisecs

---

- *init*  
public static void init( )  
– Usage  
\* start TPC and initialize communication

---

- *main*  
public static void main( java.lang.String [] argv )
- *openProject*  
public static void openProject( java.lang.String path,  
java.lang.String basename )  
– Usage  
\* prepare PVS to handle new project all program-dependent theories must exist upon invocation of this method change context to path  
typecheck-importchain whole prelude path: directory of new context  
basename: filename without extensions

---

- *sendMessage*  
protected static Message sendMessage( jive.TPC.TPCPeer.Message m,  
boolean timeout )  
– Usage  
\* send Message to PVS, return reply  
– Parameters  
\* m - Message to be sent  
\* timeout - timeout for reply

---

- *shutdown*  
public static void shutdown( )  
– Usage  
\* initialize shutdown of PVS close connection

---

- *typecheck*  
public static boolean typecheck( java.lang.String s )

### E.1.3 Class InteractiveTPCPeer

---

This class hosts a server socket and waits for the TCP to connect. Then, the TPC sends information about the proof status.

#### E.1.3.1 Declaration

```
public class InteractiveTPCPeer  
extends java.lang.Thread
```

#### E.1.3.2 Constructors

---

- *InteractiveTPCPeer*  
public **InteractiveTPCPeer**( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c )

#### E.1.3.3 Methods

---

- *run*  
public void **run**( )

# Appendix F

## Package `jive.PVC.tactic`

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---

## F.1 Interfaces

### F.1.1 Interface Dummy

---

#### F.1.1.1 Declaration

```
public interface Dummy
```

## F.2 Classes

### F.2.1 Class check\_native\_call\_TACTIC

---

#### F.2.1.1 Declaration

```
public class check_native_call_TACTIC
extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

#### F.2.1.2 Constructors

---

- *check\_native\_call\_TACTIC*  

```
public check_native_call_TACTIC( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

#### F.2.1.3 Methods

---

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )
```

### F.2.2 Class eliminate\_assumptions\_TACTIC

---

**F.2.2.1 Declaration**

```
public class eliminate_assumptions_TACTIC
extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

**F.2.2.2 Constructors**

- *eliminate\_assumptions\_TACTIC*  

```
public eliminate_assumptions_TACTIC(
jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c, jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

**F.2.2.3 Methods**

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )
```

**F.2.3 Class falsify\_TACTIC****F.2.3.1 Declaration**

```
public class falsify_TACTIC
extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

**F.2.3.2 Constructors**

- *falsify\_TACTIC*  

```
public falsify_TACTIC( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

**F.2.3.3 Methods**

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )
```

**F.2.4 Class implementation\_block\_backward\_TACTIC****F.2.4.1 Declaration**

```
public class implementation_block_backward_TACTIC
extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

### F.2.4.2 Constructors

---

- *implementation\_block\_backward\_TACTIC*  

```
public implementation_block_backward_TACTIC(
    jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c, jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### F.2.4.3 Methods

---

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )
```

## F.2.5 Class simple\_weak\_backward\_TACTIC

---

### F.2.5.1 Declaration

```
public class simple_weak_backward_TACTIC
    extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

### F.2.5.2 Constructors

---

- *simple\_weak\_backward\_TACTIC*  

```
public simple_weak_backward_TACTIC(
    jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c, jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### F.2.5.3 Methods

---

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )
```

## F.2.6 Class swb\_ptn\_TACTIC

---

### F.2.6.1 Declaration

```
public class swb_ptn_TACTIC
    extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

### F.2.6.2 Constructors

---

- *swb\_ptn\_TACTIC*  

```
public swb_ptn_TACTIC( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
    jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### F.2.6.3 Methods

---

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )
```

## F.2.7 Class swb\_TACTIC

---

### F.2.7.1 Declaration

```
public class swb_TACTIC
extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

### F.2.7.2 Constructors

---

- *swb\_TACTIC*  

```
public swb_TACTIC( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### F.2.7.3 Methods

---

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.CompRefString crs,
jive.PVC.Container.FormulaString post )
```

## F.2.8 Class Add\_Type\_Annotation\_TACTIC

---

### F.2.8.1 Declaration

```
public class Add_Type_Annotation_TACTIC
extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

### F.2.8.2 Constructors

---

- *Add\_Type\_Annotation\_TACTIC*  

```
public Add_Type_Annotation_TACTIC(
jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c, jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### F.2.8.3 Methods

---

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )
```

## F.2.9 *Class* SeqEqualAssumptForward\_TACTIC

---

### F.2.9.1 Declaration

```
public class SeqEqualAssumptForward_TACTIC
extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

### F.2.9.2 Constructors

---

- *SeqEqualAssumptForward\_TACTIC*  

```
public SeqEqualAssumptForward_TACTIC(
jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c, jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### F.2.9.3 Methods

---

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn1,
jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn2 )
```

## F.2.10 *Class* eliminate\_TRUE\_TACTIC

---

### F.2.10.1 Declaration

```
public class eliminate_TRUE_TACTIC
extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

### F.2.10.2 Constructors

---

- *eliminate\_TRUE\_TACTIC*  

```
public eliminate_TRUE_TACTIC( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### F.2.10.3 Methods

---

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )
```

## F.2.11 *Class* copy\_TACTIC

---

### F.2.11.1 Declaration

```
public class copy_TACTIC
extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

**F.2.11.2 Constructors**

---

- *copy\_TACTIC*  

```
public copy_TACTIC( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

**F.2.11.3 Methods**

---

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )
```

**F.2.12 Class eliminate\_logvar\_pre\_TACTIC**

---

**F.2.12.1 Declaration**

```
public class eliminate_logvar_pre_TACTIC
extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

**F.2.12.2 Constructors**

---

- *eliminate\_logvar\_pre\_TACTIC*  

```
public eliminate_logvar_pre_TACTIC( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer
c, jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

**F.2.12.3 Methods**

---

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn,
jive.PVC.Container.FormulaString fs,
jive.PVC.Container.LogicalVarString lv )
```

**F.2.13 Class equal\_assumptions\_forward\_TACTIC**

---

**F.2.13.1 Declaration**

```
public class equal_assumptions_forward_TACTIC
extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

**F.2.13.2 Constructors**

---

- *equal\_assumptions\_forward\_TACTIC*  

```
public equal_assumptions_forward_TACTIC(
jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c, jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### F.2.13.3 Methods

---

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn1,
jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn2 )
```

– Usage

\* adapts the assumptions of ptn2 to ptn1

### F.2.14 Class inst\_assumpt\_ptn\_TACTIC

---

#### F.2.14.1 Declaration

```
public class inst_assumpt_ptn_TACTIC
extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

#### F.2.14.2 Constructors

---

- *inst\_assumpt\_ptn\_TACTIC*  

```
public inst_assumpt_ptn_TACTIC( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

#### F.2.14.3 Methods

---

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )
```

### F.2.15 Class unroll\_subtype\_proof\_TACTIC

---

#### F.2.15.1 Declaration

```
public class unroll_subtype_proof_TACTIC
extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

#### F.2.15.2 Constructors

---

- *unroll\_subtype\_proof\_TACTIC*  

```
public unroll_subtype_proof_TACTIC( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer
c, jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### F.2.15.3 Methods

---

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode g )
```

### F.2.16 Class var\_forward\_TACTIC

---

#### F.2.16.1 Declaration

```
public class var_forward_TACTIC
extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

#### F.2.16.2 Constructors

---

- *var\_forward\_TACTIC*  

```
public var_forward_TACTIC( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

#### F.2.16.3 Methods

---

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )
```

### F.2.17 Class replay\_TACTIC

---

#### F.2.17.1 Declaration

```
public class replay_TACTIC
extends jive.PVC.Container.Tactic
```

#### F.2.17.2 Constructors

---

- *replay\_TACTIC*  

```
public replay_TACTIC( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

#### F.2.17.3 Methods

---

- *call*  

```
public ProofTreeNode call( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn,
jive.PVC.Container.FormulaString p, jive.PVC.Container.FormulaString
q )
```

# Appendix G

## Package jive.PVC.Container.Formula

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*Walker*

---

## G.1 Interfaces

### G.1.1 Interface PVSTokenTypes

---

#### G.1.1.1 Declaration

```
public interface PVSTokenTypes
```

#### G.1.1.2 Fields

---

- public static final int EOF  
–
- public static final int NULL\_TREE\_LOOKAHEAD  
–
- public static final int NOT3  
–
- public static final int FORALL3  
–
- public static final int EXISTS3  
–
- public static final int IFF3  
–
- public static final int IMPLIES3  
–
- public static final int WHEN3  
–
- public static final int OR3  
–
- public static final int XOR3  
–
- public static final int ORELSE3

- 
- public static final int AND3
- 
- public static final int ANDTHEN3
- 
- public static final int IF3
- 
- public static final int O3
- 
- public static final int THEN3
- 
- public static final int ELSE3
- 
- public static final int ENDIF3
- 
- public static final int TILDE
- 
- public static final int TURNS
- 
- public static final int DTURNS
- 
- public static final int IFF
- 
- public static final int IMPLIES
- 
- public static final int OR
- 
- public static final int AND
- 
- public static final int AND2
-

- public static final int EQU  
–
- public static final int NEQ  
–
- public static final int CEQ  
–
- public static final int LESS  
–
- public static final int LEQ  
–
- public static final int GRE  
–
- public static final int GEQ  
–
- public static final int DLESS  
–
- public static final int DGRE  
–
- public static final int DLEQ  
–
- public static final int DGEQ  
–
- public static final int LLESS  
–
- public static final int LGRE  
–
- public static final int AT  
–
- public static final int CROSS  
–
- public static final int DAT  
–

- public static final int DCROSS  
–
- public static final int PLUS  
–
- public static final int MINUS  
–
- public static final int DPLUS  
–
- public static final int TIMES  
–
- public static final int DIV  
–
- public static final int DTIMES  
–
- public static final int DDIV  
–
- public static final int SQUARE  
–
- public static final int RHOMB  
–
- public static final int CARET  
–
- public static final int DCARET  
–
- public static final int LPAR  
–
- public static final int RPAR  
–
- public static final int COMMA  
–
- public static final int DOT  
–

- public static final int COLON  
–
- public static final int LSB  
–
- public static final int RSB  
–
- public static final int LFB  
–
- public static final int RFB  
–
- public static final int LDB  
–
- public static final int RDB  
–
- public static final int LTB  
–
- public static final int RTB  
–
- public static final int ASSIGN  
–
- public static final int ASSIGN2  
–
- public static final int ID  
–
- public static final int STRING  
–
- public static final int NUMBER  
–
- public static final int WS  
–

### G.1.2 *Interface* FormulaParserTokenTypes

---

### G.1.2.1 Declaration

```
public interface FormulaParserTokenTypes
```

### G.1.2.2 Fields

---

- public static final int EOF  
–
- public static final int NULL\_TREE\_LOOKAHEAD  
–
- public static final int NOT3  
–
- public static final int FORALL3  
–
- public static final int EXISTS3  
–
- public static final int IFF3  
–
- public static final int IMPLIES3  
–
- public static final int WHEN3  
–
- public static final int OR3  
–
- public static final int XOR3  
–
- public static final int ORELSE3  
–
- public static final int AND3  
–
- public static final int ANDTHEN3  
–
- public static final int IF3

- 
- public static final int O3
- 
- public static final int THEN3
- 
- public static final int ELSE3
- 
- public static final int ENDIF3
- 
- public static final int TILDE
- 
- public static final int TURNS
- 
- public static final int DTURNS
- 
- public static final int IFF
- 
- public static final int IMPLIES
- 
- public static final int OR
- 
- public static final int AND
- 
- public static final int AND2
- 
- public static final int EQU
- 
- public static final int NEQ
- 
- public static final int CEQ
-

- public static final int LESS  
–
- public static final int LEQ  
–
- public static final int GRE  
–
- public static final int GEQ  
–
- public static final int DLESS  
–
- public static final int DGRE  
–
- public static final int DLEQ  
–
- public static final int DGEQ  
–
- public static final int LLESS  
–
- public static final int LGRE  
–
- public static final int AT  
–
- public static final int CROSS  
–
- public static final int DAT  
–
- public static final int DCROSS  
–
- public static final int PLUS  
–
- public static final int MINUS  
–

- public static final int DPLUS  
–
- public static final int TIMES  
–
- public static final int DIV  
–
- public static final int DTIMES  
–
- public static final int DDIV  
–
- public static final int SQUARE  
–
- public static final int RHOMB  
–
- public static final int CARET  
–
- public static final int DCARET  
–
- public static final int LPAR  
–
- public static final int RPAR  
–
- public static final int COMMA  
–
- public static final int DOT  
–
- public static final int COLON  
–
- public static final int LSB  
–
- public static final int RSB  
–

- public static final int LFB  
–
- public static final int RFB  
–
- public static final int LDB  
–
- public static final int RDB  
–
- public static final int LTB  
–
- public static final int RTB  
–
- public static final int ASSIGN  
–
- public static final int ASSIGN2  
–
- public static final int ID  
–
- public static final int STRING  
–
- public static final int NUMBER  
–
- public static final int WS  
–

### **G.1.3** *Interface* SubstWalkerTokenTypes

---

#### **G.1.3.1** Declaration

```
public interface SubstWalkerTokenTypes
```

### G.1.3.2 Fields

---

- public static final int EOF  
–
- public static final int NULL\_TREE\_LOOKAHEAD  
–
- public static final int NOT3  
–
- public static final int FORALL3  
–
- public static final int EXISTS3  
–
- public static final int IFF3  
–
- public static final int IMPLIES3  
–
- public static final int WHEN3  
–
- public static final int OR3  
–
- public static final int XOR3  
–
- public static final int ORELSE3  
–
- public static final int AND3  
–
- public static final int ANDTHEN3  
–
- public static final int IF3  
–
- public static final int O3  
–

- public static final int THEN3  
–
- public static final int ELSE3  
–
- public static final int ENDIF3  
–
- public static final int TILDE  
–
- public static final int TURNS  
–
- public static final int DTURNS  
–
- public static final int IFF  
–
- public static final int IMPLIES  
–
- public static final int OR  
–
- public static final int AND  
–
- public static final int AND2  
–
- public static final int EQU  
–
- public static final int NEQ  
–
- public static final int CEQ  
–
- public static final int LESS  
–
- public static final int LEQ  
–

- public static final int GRE  
–
- public static final int GEQ  
–
- public static final int DLESS  
–
- public static final int DGRE  
–
- public static final int DLEQ  
–
- public static final int DGEQ  
–
- public static final int LLESS  
–
- public static final int LGRE  
–
- public static final int AT  
–
- public static final int CROSS  
–
- public static final int DAT  
–
- public static final int DCROSS  
–
- public static final int PLUS  
–
- public static final int MINUS  
–
- public static final int DPLUS  
–
- public static final int TIMES  
–

- public static final int DIV  
–
- public static final int DTIMES  
–
- public static final int DDIV  
–
- public static final int SQUARE  
–
- public static final int RHOMB  
–
- public static final int CARET  
–
- public static final int DCARET  
–
- public static final int LPAR  
–
- public static final int RPAR  
–
- public static final int COMMA  
–
- public static final int DOT  
–
- public static final int COLON  
–
- public static final int LSB  
–
- public static final int RSB  
–
- public static final int LFB  
–
- public static final int RFB  
–

- public static final int LDB  
–
- public static final int RDB  
–
- public static final int LTB  
–
- public static final int RTB  
–
- public static final int ASSIGN  
–
- public static final int ASSIGN2  
–
- public static final int ID  
–
- public static final int STRING  
–
- public static final int NUMBER  
–
- public static final int WS  
–

#### **G.1.4 Interface UnparseWalkerTokenTypes**

---

##### **G.1.4.1 Declaration**

```
public interface UnparseWalkerTokenTypes
```

##### **G.1.4.2 Fields**

---

- public static final int EOF  
–
- public static final int NULL\_TREE\_LOOKAHEAD  
–
- public static final int NOT3

- 
- public static final int FORALL3
- 
- public static final int EXISTS3
- 
- public static final int IFF3
- 
- public static final int IMPLIES3
- 
- public static final int WHEN3
- 
- public static final int OR3
- 
- public static final int XOR3
- 
- public static final int ORELSE3
- 
- public static final int AND3
- 
- public static final int ANDTHEN3
- 
- public static final int IF3
- 
- public static final int O3
- 
- public static final int THEN3
- 
- public static final int ELSE3
- 
- public static final int ENDIF3
-

- public static final int TILDE  
–
- public static final int TURNS  
–
- public static final int DTURNS  
–
- public static final int IFF  
–
- public static final int IMPLIES  
–
- public static final int OR  
–
- public static final int AND  
–
- public static final int AND2  
–
- public static final int EQU  
–
- public static final int NEQ  
–
- public static final int CEQ  
–
- public static final int LESS  
–
- public static final int LEQ  
–
- public static final int GRE  
–
- public static final int GEQ  
–
- public static final int DLESS  
–

- public static final int DGRE  
–
- public static final int DLEQ  
–
- public static final int DGEQ  
–
- public static final int LLESS  
–
- public static final int LGRE  
–
- public static final int AT  
–
- public static final int CROSS  
–
- public static final int DAT  
–
- public static final int DCROSS  
–
- public static final int PLUS  
–
- public static final int MINUS  
–
- public static final int DPLUS  
–
- public static final int TIMES  
–
- public static final int DIV  
–
- public static final int DTIMES  
–
- public static final int DDIV  
–

- public static final int SQUARE  
–
- public static final int RHOMB  
–
- public static final int CARET  
–
- public static final int DCARET  
–
- public static final int LPAR  
–
- public static final int RPAR  
–
- public static final int COMMA  
–
- public static final int DOT  
–
- public static final int COLON  
–
- public static final int LSB  
–
- public static final int RSB  
–
- public static final int LFB  
–
- public static final int RFB  
–
- public static final int LDB  
–
- public static final int RDB  
–
- public static final int LTB  
–

- public static final int RTB  
–
- public static final int ASSIGN  
–
- public static final int ASSIGN2  
–
- public static final int ID  
–
- public static final int STRING  
–
- public static final int NUMBER  
–
- public static final int WS  
–

### **G.1.5** *Interface CollectVarWalkerTokenTypes*

---

#### **G.1.5.1** Declaration

```
public interface CollectVarWalkerTokenTypes
```

#### **G.1.5.2** Fields

---

- public static final int EOF  
–
- public static final int NULL\_TREE\_LOOKAHEAD  
–
- public static final int NOT3  
–
- public static final int FORALL3  
–
- public static final int EXISTS3  
–
- public static final int IFF3

- 
- public static final int IMPLIES3
- 
- public static final int WHEN3
- 
- public static final int OR3
- 
- public static final int XOR3
- 
- public static final int ORELSE3
- 
- public static final int AND3
- 
- public static final int ANDTHEN3
- 
- public static final int IF3
- 
- public static final int O3
- 
- public static final int THEN3
- 
- public static final int ELSE3
- 
- public static final int ENDIF3
- 
- public static final int TILDE
- 
- public static final int TURNS
- 
- public static final int DTURNS
-

- public static final int IFF  
–
- public static final int IMPLIES  
–
- public static final int OR  
–
- public static final int AND  
–
- public static final int AND2  
–
- public static final int EQU  
–
- public static final int NEQ  
–
- public static final int CEQ  
–
- public static final int LESS  
–
- public static final int LEQ  
–
- public static final int GRE  
–
- public static final int GEQ  
–
- public static final int DLESS  
–
- public static final int DGRE  
–
- public static final int DLEQ  
–
- public static final int DGEQ  
–

- public static final int LLESS  
–
- public static final int LGRE  
–
- public static final int AT  
–
- public static final int CROSS  
–
- public static final int DAT  
–
- public static final int DCROSS  
–
- public static final int PLUS  
–
- public static final int MINUS  
–
- public static final int DPLUS  
–
- public static final int TIMES  
–
- public static final int DIV  
–
- public static final int DTIMES  
–
- public static final int DDIV  
–
- public static final int SQUARE  
–
- public static final int RHOMB  
–
- public static final int CARET  
–

- public static final int DCARET  
–
- public static final int LPAR  
–
- public static final int RPAR  
–
- public static final int COMMA  
–
- public static final int DOT  
–
- public static final int COLON  
–
- public static final int LSB  
–
- public static final int RSB  
–
- public static final int LFB  
–
- public static final int RFB  
–
- public static final int LDB  
–
- public static final int RDB  
–
- public static final int LTB  
–
- public static final int RTB  
–
- public static final int ASSIGN  
–
- public static final int ASSIGN2  
–

- public static final int ID
  -
- public static final int STRING
  -
- public static final int NUMBER
  -
- public static final int WS
  -

## G.2 Classes

### G.2.1 Class BooleanFormula

---

#### G.2.1.1 Declaration

```
public class BooleanFormula
extends jive.PVC.Container.Formula.Formula
```

#### G.2.1.2 Fields

---

- public static final BooleanFormula TRUE
  -
- public static final BooleanFormula FALSE
  -

#### G.2.1.3 Constructors

---

- *BooleanFormula*

```
protected BooleanFormula( antlr.collections.AST a )
```

  - Usage
    - \* build a new BooleanFormula from an existing AST we assume that a ist already typechecked

---
- *BooleanFormula*

```
public BooleanFormula( java.lang.String s )
```

  - Usage

\* builds a new BooleanFormula s is not typechecked syntax errors are not handled use carefully! (supposed to be used for automatically generated formulas only)

---

- *BooleanFormula*

```
public BooleanFormula( java.lang.String s, jive.PC.Program.CompRef
ref, java.util.Hashtable st )
```

- Usage

\* Constructor for a boolean formula parses and typechecks s s must be valid in ref

---

- *BooleanFormula*

```
public BooleanFormula( java.lang.String s, java.util.Hashtable st )
```

- Usage

\* Constructor for boolean formula parses and typechecks s s must be a sigma-formula

#### G.2.1.4 Methods

---

- *and*

```
public BooleanFormula and( jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula f
)
```

- *andold*

```
public BooleanFormula andold( jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula
f )
```

- Usage

\* returns new Formula representing this AND f

- *checkConjunction*

```
public void checkConjunction( )
```

- Usage

\* helper method. checks if a BooleanFormula is a conjunction

- *checkDisjunction*

```
public void checkDisjunction( )
```

- Usage

\* helper method. checks if a BooleanFormula is a disjunction

- *checkFormulaEqual*

```
public void checkFormulaEqual(
jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula b, java.lang.String message
)
```

- **Usage**
  - \* helper method, checks if two formulae are equal, if not throws ReqException with text string

---
- *checkGammaPost*  
**public void checkGammaPost( jive.PC.Program.MethodRef mr )**
  - **Usage**
  - \* checks if a formula f is a gamma-post-formula

---
- *checkGammaPre*  
**public void checkGammaPre( jive.PC.Program.MethodRef mr )**
  - **Usage**
  - \* checks if a formula f is a gamma-pre-formula

---
- *checkIsConjunct*  
**public void checkIsConjunct( jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula g )**
  - **Usage**
  - \* helper method. checks if g is a conjunct of f

---
- *copy*  
**public Formula copy( )**
  - **Usage**
  - \* get a copy of this Formula

---
- *exists*  
**public BooleanFormula exists( java.lang.String v, java.lang.String sort )**
  - **Usage**
  - \* returns new Formula representing EXISTS (v: sort): this

---
- *forall*  
**public BooleanFormula forall( java.lang.String v, java.lang.String sort )**
  - **Usage**
  - \* returns new Formula representing FORALL (v: sort): this

---
- *getLemma*  
**public String getLemma( jive.PC.Program.CompRef ref, java.util.Hashtable st )**


---
- *getOperand1*  
**public BooleanFormula getOperand1( )**

---

**- Usage**

\* returns first Operand of binary expression we expect that root is a binary boolean operator otherwise, the result is undefined

---

- *getOperand2*

```
public BooleanFormula getOperand2( )
```

**- Usage**

\* returns second Operand of binary expression we expect that root is a binary boolean operator otherwise, the result is undefined

---

- *implies*

```
public BooleanFormula implies( jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula f )
```

**- Usage**

\* returns new Formula representing this IMPLIES f

---

- *isConjunct*

```
public boolean isConjunct( jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula f )
```

**- Usage**

\* test if f is a top level conjunct of this E.g.: this = (A /"B) /"(f /"C)

---

- *main*

```
public static void main( java.lang.String [] argv )
```

- *not*

```
public BooleanFormula not( )
```

**- Usage**

\* returns new Formula representing NOT (this)

---

- *or*

```
public BooleanFormula or( jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula f )
```

**- Usage**

\* returns new Formula representing this OR f

---

- *read*

```
public static BooleanFormula read( java.io.BufferedReader br )
```

**- Usage**

\* reads a BooleanFormula from the given BufferedReader. The formula is assumed to be correct

---

- *removeConjunct*  

```
public BooleanFormula removeConjunct(
jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula f )
```

– Usage

  - \* remove f, if f is a top level conjunct of this E.g.: this = (A /“B) /“(f /“C)
  - >this = (A /“B) /“(true /“C)

---
- *removeConjunctAST*  

```
protected static AST removeConjunctAST( antlr.collections.AST tree,
antlr.collections.AST c )
```

---
- *substitute*  

```
public BooleanFormula substitute( java.util.Hashtable sl,
jive.PC.Program.CompRef fromRef, jive.PC.Program.CompRef toRef,
java.util.Hashtable symboltable )
```

– Usage

  - \* substitute all pairs contained in sl substitutes value for key in sl

---
- *substitute*  

```
public BooleanFormula substitute( java.util.Hashtable sl,
jive.PC.Program.CompRef ref, java.util.Hashtable symboltable )
```

---
- *substitute*  

```
public BooleanFormula substitute( java.lang.String [] from,
java.lang.String [] to, jive.PC.Program.MethodRef crfrom,
jive.PC.Program.MethodRef crto, java.util.Hashtable symboltable )
```

---
- *substitute*  

```
public BooleanFormula substitute( java.lang.String from,
java.lang.String to, jive.PC.Program.CompRef fromRef,
jive.PC.Program.CompRef toRef, java.util.Hashtable symboltable )
```

– Usage

  - \* substitute to for from in this

---
- *substitute*  

```
public BooleanFormula substitute( java.lang.String from,
java.lang.String to, jive.PC.Program.CompRef ref, java.util.Hashtable
symboltable )
```

---
- *unbindVariable*  

```
public BooleanFormula unbindVariable( java.lang.String v )
```

– Usage

  - \* this has to be a quantified formula remove v from the list of bound variables
  - remove quantifier if v is the only bound variable of this quantifier

---

- *write*

```
public void write( java.io.PrintWriter sw )
```

– Usage

\* writes this BooleanFormula into the PrintWriter

## G.2.2 Class FormulaSyntaxException

---

### G.2.2.1 Declaration

```
public class FormulaSyntaxException  
extends java.lang.Exception
```

### G.2.2.2 Constructors

---

- *FormulaSyntaxException*

```
public FormulaSyntaxException( java.lang.String s )
```

## G.2.3 Class HashMultiSet

---

### G.2.3.1 Declaration

```
public class HashMultiSet  
extends java.util.Hashtable
```

### G.2.3.2 Constructors

---

- *HashMultiSet*

```
public HashMultiSet( )
```

### G.2.3.3 Methods

---

- *addAll*

```
public void addAll( java.util.Vector ms )
```

- *put*

```
public Object put( java.lang.Object key, java.lang.Object value )
```

- *remove*

```
public Object remove( java.lang.Object key )
```

- *removeAll*

```
public void removeAll( java.util.Vector ms )
```

## G.2.4 Class FormulaLexer

---

Lexer

### G.2.4.1 Declaration

```
public class FormulaLexer
extends antlr.CharScanner
implements PVSTokenTypes, antlr.TokenStream
```

### G.2.4.2 Fields

---

- `public static final BitSet _tokenSet_0`

–

### G.2.4.3 Constructors

---

- *FormulaLexer*  
`public FormulaLexer( antlr.InputBuffer ib )`
- *FormulaLexer*  
`public FormulaLexer( java.io.InputStream in )`
- *FormulaLexer*  
`public FormulaLexer( antlr.LexerSharedInputState state )`
- *FormulaLexer*  
`public FormulaLexer( java.io.Reader in )`

### G.2.4.4 Methods

---

- *mAND*  
`public final void mAND( boolean _createToken )`
- *mAND2*  
`public final void mAND2( boolean _createToken )`
- *mASSIGN*  
`public final void mASSIGN( boolean _createToken )`
- *mASSIGN2*  
`public final void mASSIGN2( boolean _createToken )`
- *mAT*  
`public final void mAT( boolean _createToken )`

- *mCARET*  
public final void mCARET( boolean \_createToken )
- *mCEQ*  
public final void mCEQ( boolean \_createToken )
- *mCOLON*  
public final void mCOLON( boolean \_createToken )
- *mCOMMA*  
public final void mCOMMA( boolean \_createToken )
- *mCROSS*  
public final void mCROSS( boolean \_createToken )
- *mDAT*  
public final void mDAT( boolean \_createToken )
- *mDCARET*  
public final void mDCARET( boolean \_createToken )
- *mDCROSS*  
public final void mDCROSS( boolean \_createToken )
- *mDDIV*  
public final void mDDIV( boolean \_createToken )
- *mDGEQ*  
public final void mDGEQ( boolean \_createToken )
- *mDGRE*  
public final void mDGRE( boolean \_createToken )
- *mDIV*  
public final void mDIV( boolean \_createToken )
- *mDLEQ*  
public final void mDLEQ( boolean \_createToken )
- *mDLESS*  
public final void mDLESS( boolean \_createToken )
- *mDOT*  
public final void mDOT( boolean \_createToken )
- *mDPLUS*  
public final void mDPLUS( boolean \_createToken )
- *mDTIMES*  
public final void mDTIMES( boolean \_createToken )
- *mDTURNS*  
public final void mDTURNS( boolean \_createToken )

- *mEQU*  
public final void mEQU( boolean \_createToken )
- *mGEQ*  
public final void mGEQ( boolean \_createToken )
- *mGRE*  
public final void mGRE( boolean \_createToken )
- *mID*  
public final void mID( boolean \_createToken )
- *mIFF*  
public final void mIFF( boolean \_createToken )
- *mIMPLIES*  
public final void mIMPLIES( boolean \_createToken )
- *mLDB*  
public final void mLDB( boolean \_createToken )
- *mLEQ*  
public final void mLEQ( boolean \_createToken )
- *mLESS*  
public final void mLESS( boolean \_createToken )
- *mLFB*  
public final void mLFB( boolean \_createToken )
- *mLGRE*  
public final void mLGRE( boolean \_createToken )
- *mLLESS*  
public final void mLLESS( boolean \_createToken )
- *mLPAR*  
public final void mLPAR( boolean \_createToken )
- *mLSB*  
public final void mLSB( boolean \_createToken )
- *mLTB*  
public final void mLTB( boolean \_createToken )
- *mMINUS*  
public final void mMINUS( boolean \_createToken )
- *mNEQ*  
public final void mNEQ( boolean \_createToken )
- *mNUMBER*  
public final void mNUMBER( boolean \_createToken )

- *mOR*  
public final void mOR( boolean \_createToken )
- *mPLUS*  
public final void mPLUS( boolean \_createToken )
- *mRDB*  
public final void mRDB( boolean \_createToken )
- *mRFB*  
public final void mRFB( boolean \_createToken )
- *mRHOMB*  
public final void mRHOMB( boolean \_createToken )
- *mRPAR*  
public final void mRPAR( boolean \_createToken )
- *mRSB*  
public final void mRSB( boolean \_createToken )
- *mRTB*  
public final void mRTB( boolean \_createToken )
- *mSQUARE*  
public final void mSQUARE( boolean \_createToken )
- *mSTRING*  
public final void mSTRING( boolean \_createToken )
- *mTILDE*  
public final void mTILDE( boolean \_createToken )
- *mTIMES*  
public final void mTIMES( boolean \_createToken )
- *mTURNS*  
public final void mTURNS( boolean \_createToken )
- *mWS*  
public final void mWS( boolean \_createToken )
- *nextToken*  
public Token nextToken( )

## G.2.5 Class FormulaParser

---

Parser

### G.2.5.1 Declaration

```
public class FormulaParser
extends antlr.LLkParser
implements FormulaParserTokenTypes
```

### G.2.5.2 Fields

---

- `public static final String _tokenNames`

–

### G.2.5.3 Constructors

---

- *FormulaParser*  
`public FormulaParser( antlr.ParserSharedInputState state )`
- *FormulaParser*  
`public FormulaParser( antlr.TokenBuffer tokenBuf )`
- *FormulaParser*  
`protected FormulaParser( antlr.TokenBuffer tokenBuf, int k )`
- *FormulaParser*  
`public FormulaParser( antlr.TokenStream lexer )`
- *FormulaParser*  
`protected FormulaParser( antlr.TokenStream lexer, int k )`

### G.2.5.4 Methods

---

- *args*  
`public final void args( )`
- *arguments*  
`public final void arguments( )`
- *bindings*  
`public final void bindings( )`
- *expr*  
`public final void expr( )`
- *expr0*  
`public final void expr0( )`
- *expr00*  
`public final void expr00( )`
- *expr1*  
`public final void expr1( )`
- *expr10*  
`public final void expr10( )`

- *expr11*  
public final void expr11( )
- *expr12*  
public final void expr12( )
- *expr13*  
public final void expr13( )
- *expr14*  
public final void expr14( )
- *expr15*  
public final void expr15( )
- *expr16*  
public final void expr16( )
- *expr2*  
public final void expr2( )
- *expr3*  
public final void expr3( )
- *expr4*  
public final void expr4( )
- *expr5*  
public final void expr5( )
- *expr6*  
public final void expr6( )
- *expr9*  
public final void expr9( )
- *moduleActuals*  
public final void moduleActuals( )
- *primary*  
public final void primary( )
- *typedid*  
public final void typedid( )
- *typedids*  
public final void typedids( )

## G.2.6 Class SubstWalker

---

Walker

### G.2.6.1 Declaration

```
public class SubstWalker
extends antlr.TreeParser
implements SubstWalkerTokenTypes
```

### G.2.6.2 Fields

---

- `public static final String _tokenNames`  
–

- `public static final BitSet _tokenSet_0`  
–

### G.2.6.3 Constructors

---

- *SubstWalker*  
`public SubstWalker( )`

### G.2.6.4 Methods

---

- *addBoundVars*  
`public void addBoundVars( java.util.Vector v )`
- *arguments*  
`public final boolean arguments( antlr.collections.AST _t )`
- *bindings*  
`public final Vector bindings( antlr.collections.AST _t )`
- *expr*  
`public final void expr( antlr.collections.AST _t )`
- *isFreeVar*  
`public boolean isFreeVar( java.lang.String s )`
- *moduleActuals*  
`public final boolean moduleActuals( antlr.collections.AST _t )`
- *removeBoundVars*  
`public void removeBoundVars( java.util.Vector v )`
- *setSubstTable*  
`public void setSubstTable( java.util.Hashtable st )`
- *typedid*  
`public final String typedid( antlr.collections.AST _t )`

## G.2.7 Class Formula

---

### G.2.7.1 Declaration

```
public class Formula
extends java.lang.Object
```

### G.2.7.2 Constructors

---

- *Formula*  
**protected Formula( )**  
 – Usage  
 \* default constructor needed for BooleanFormula only
 

---
- *Formula*  
**protected Formula( antlr.collections.AST a )**  
 – Usage  
 \* build a new Formula from an existing AST we assume that a is already typechecked
 

---
- *Formula*  
**protected Formula( jive.PVC.Container.Formula.Formula f )**  
 – Usage  
 \* copy constructor
 

---
- *Formula*  
**public Formula( java.lang.String s, jive.PC.Program.CompRef ref, java.lang.String sort, java.util.Hashtable st )**  
 – Usage  
 \* Constructor for Formula parses and typechecks s s must be valid in ref
 

---
- *Formula*  
**public Formula( java.lang.String s, java.lang.String t, java.util.Hashtable st )**  
 – Usage  
 \* Constructor for Formula parses and typechecks s s must be a sigma-formula
 

---

### G.2.7.3 Methods

---

- *checkGammaPost*  

```
public void checkGammaPost( jive.PC.Program.MethodRef mr )
```

  - Usage
    - \* checks if a formula f is a gamma-post-formula

---
- *checkGammaPre*  

```
public void checkGammaPre( jive.PC.Program.MethodRef mr )
```

  - Usage
    - \* checks if a formula f is a gamma-pre-formula

---
- *checkSigma*  

```
public void checkSigma( jive.PC.Program.CompRef cr )
```

  - Usage
    - \* checks whether a formula f is a sigma-formula

---
- *checkSigma*  

```
public static void checkSigma( java.lang.String s,
jive.PC.Program.CompRef cr, java.lang.String sort, java.util.Hashtable
h )
```

---
- *close*  

```
protected String close( java.lang.String t, jive.PC.Program.CompRef
ref, java.util.Hashtable st )
```

  - Usage
    - \* build the closed form of a formula by binding all free variables in context ref
      - returns a String (as opposed to Formula) because closed forms will usually be
 passed directly to PVS
    - ref can be null for Sigma formulas

---
- *containsVar*  

```
protected boolean containsVar( antlr.collections.AST binding,
java.lang.String v )
```

  - Usage
    - \* checks whether v is contained in a list of bindings binding can be null

---
- *containsVariable*  

```
public boolean containsVariable( java.lang.String s )
```

  - Usage
    - \* check whether s is a free variable in this

---

- *copy*  
**public Formula copy( )**  
  - **Usage**  
 \* get a copy of this Formula

---
- *copyAST*  
**protected static AST copyAST( antlr.collections.AST a )**  
  - **Usage**  
 \* copy whole AST

---
- *equals*  
**public boolean equals( jive.PVC.Container.Formula.Formula f )**  
  - **Usage**  
 \* compare two formulas alternative syntax (e.g, AND, &, and /““) is regarded as equal

---
- *equalsAST*  
**protected static boolean equalsAST( antlr.collections.AST a1, antlr.collections.AST a2 )**  
  - **Usage**  
 \* compares two ASTs alternative syntax (e.g, AND, &, and /““) is regarded as equal

---
- *freeVars*  
**public Vector freeVars( )**  
  - **Usage**  
 \* collect all free variables of formula

---
- *getFString*  
**public FormulaString getFString( )**  
  - **Usage**  
 \* returns this Formula as a FormulaString

---
- *getPVSLemma*  
**public String getPVSLemma( jive.PC.Program.CompRef ref, java.util.Hashtable st )**  


---
- *getVariableBinding*  
**protected String getVariableBinding( jive.PC.Program.CompRef ref, java.util.Hashtable st )**  


---
- *isConjunct*  
**protected static boolean isConjunct( antlr.collections.AST t, antlr.collections.AST f )**

- **Usage**
    - \* test if f is a top level conjunct of t E.g.:  $t = (A \wedge B) \wedge (f \wedge C)$  true if t equals f

---
- *isConjunction*

```
public boolean isConjunction( )
```

  - **Usage**
    - \* checks whether formula is a conjunction

---
- *isConjunction*

```
protected static boolean isConjunction( antlr.collections.AST a )
```

  - **Usage**
    - \* check whether a is a conjunction

---
- *isDisjunction*

```
public boolean isDisjunction( )
```

  - **Usage**
    - \* checks whether formula is a disjunction

---
- *isExQuantified*

```
public boolean isExQuantified( java.lang.String v )
```

  - **Usage**
    - \* checks whether v is existentially quantified on the outmost level

---
- *isGammaPost*

```
public boolean isGammaPost( jive.PC.Program.MethodRef ref )
```

  - **Usage**
    - \* checks (by consulting PC) whether formula is a gamma post formula

---
- *isGammaPre*

```
public boolean isGammaPre( jive.PC.Program.MethodRef ref )
```

  - **Usage**
    - \* checks (by consulting PC) whether formula is a gamma pre formula

---
- *isImplication*

```
public boolean isImplication( )
```

  - **Usage**
    - \* checks whether formula is a implication

---
- *isQuantified*

```
protected boolean isQuantified( java.lang.String v,
antlr.collections.AST f, int q )
```

- **Usage**
  - \* checks whether v is quantified in f with quantor q

---
- *isSigma*
- public boolean **isSigma**( jive.PC.Program.CompRef ref )
- **Usage**
  - \* checks (by consulting PC) whether formula is a sigma formula note that formula may contain PVS constants (e.g., true) which are neither declared in the symbol table nor program variables. Thus, we cannot use the symbol table to implement isSigma.

---
- *isTypeName*
- public boolean **isTypeName**( )
- **Usage**
  - \* check whether formula is a valid type name

---
- *isUniQuantified*
- public boolean **isUniQuantified**( java.lang.String v )
- **Usage**
  - \* checks whether v is universally quantified on the outmost level

---
- *main*
- public static void **main**( java.lang.String [] argv )
- *parse*
- protected AST **parse**( java.lang.String s )
- **Usage**
  - \* parse s and return abstract syntax tree

---
- *toString*
- public String **toString**( )
- **Usage**
  - \* returns text representation in PVS syntax

---
- *typecheck*
- protected void **typecheck**( java.lang.String t, jive.PC.Program.CompRef ref, java.util.Hashtable st )
- **Usage**
  - \* typecheck Formula by sending and typechecking lemma in TPC t: sort of formula

## G.2.8 Class UnparseWalker

---

Walker

### G.2.8.1 Declaration

```
public class UnparseWalker
extends antlr.TreeParser
implements UnparseWalkerTokenTypes
```

### G.2.8.2 Fields

---

- `public static final String _tokenNames`  
–
- `public static final BitSet _tokenSet_0`  
–

### G.2.8.3 Constructors

---

- *UnparseWalker*  
`public UnparseWalker( )`
- *UnparseWalker*  
`public UnparseWalker( boolean pvs )`

### G.2.8.4 Methods

---

- *arguments*  
`public final String arguments( antlr.collections.AST _t )`
- *bindings*  
`public final String bindings( antlr.collections.AST _t )`
- *expr*  
`public final String expr( antlr.collections.AST _t )`
- *moduleActuals*  
`public final String moduleActuals( antlr.collections.AST _t )`
- *par*  
`public String par( java.lang.String s )`
- *typedid*  
`public final String typedid( antlr.collections.AST _t )`

## G.2.9 Class CollectVarWalker

---

Walker

### G.2.9.1 Declaration

```
public class CollectVarWalker
extends antlr.TreeParser
implements CollectVarWalkerTokenTypes
```

### G.2.9.2 Fields

---

- public static final String `_tokenNames`  
–
- public static final BitSet `_tokenSet_0`  
–

### G.2.9.3 Constructors

---

- *CollectVarWalker*  
public **CollectVarWalker**( )

### G.2.9.4 Methods

---

- *arguments*  
public final Vector **arguments**( antlr.collections.AST `_t` )
- *bindings*  
public final Vector **bindings**( antlr.collections.AST `_t` )
- *expr*  
public final Vector **expr**( antlr.collections.AST `_t` )
- *merge*  
public Vector **merge**( java.util.Vector `a`, java.util.Vector `b` )  
  
– **Usage**  
\* merge b into a, do not copy elements that are already in a
- *moduleActuals*  
public final Vector **moduleActuals**( antlr.collections.AST `_t` )
- *typedid*  
public final String **typedid**( antlr.collections.AST `_t` )

# Appendix H

## Package `jive.PVC.Container`

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---

## H.1 Classes

### H.1.1 Class Assumptions

---

#### H.1.1.1 Declaration

```
public final class Assumptions
extends java.lang.Object
```

#### H.1.1.2 Methods

---

- *checkAssumptionsEqual*  

```
public void checkAssumptionsEqual( jive.PVC.Container.Assumptions b )
```

---
- *contains*  

```
public boolean contains( jive.PVC.Container.Triple t )
```

  - Usage  
\* returns true, iff this Assumptions contain Triple t

---
- *elementAt*  

```
public Triple elementAt( int n )
```

  - Usage

- \* return the n-th assumption od this assumption set

---

- *elements*  
**public Enumeration elements( )**  
  - **Usage**  
 \* returns the triples in this assumption set as enumeration

---

- *equals*  
**public boolean equals( java.lang.Object o )**  
  - **Usage**  
 \* an equals Method for Assumptions

---

- *getSize*  
**public int getSize( )**  
  - **Usage**  
 \* returns the size of the assumption set

---

- *isEmpty*  
**public boolean isEmpty( )**  
  - **Usage**  
 \* returns true, iff Assumptionset is empty

---

- *read*  
**public static Assumptions read( java.io.BufferedReader br )**  
  - **Usage**  
 \* reads Assumptions from the given BufferedReader.

---

- *toString*  
**public String toString( )**  
  - **Usage**  
 \* returns the assumption set as a comma separeted string of triples

---

- *write*  
**public void write( java.io.PrintWriter sw )**  
  - **Usage**  
 \* writes these Assumptions into the PrintWriter

## H.1.2 Class CompRefString

---

### H.1.2.1 Declaration

```
public class CompRefString
extends jive.PVC.Container.ContainerString
```

### H.1.2.2 Constructors

---

- *CompRefString*  

```
public CompRefString( jive.PC.Program.CompRef cr )
```
- *CompRefString*  

```
public CompRefString( java.lang.String s )
```

### H.1.2.3 Methods

---

- *getCompRef*  

```
public CompRef getCompRef( )
```

## H.1.3 Class FormulaString

---

### H.1.3.1 Declaration

```
public class FormulaString
extends jive.PVC.Container.ContainerString
```

### H.1.3.2 Constructors

---

- *FormulaString*  

```
public FormulaString( jive.PVC.Container.Formula.Formula f )
```
- *FormulaString*  

```
public FormulaString( java.lang.String s )
```

## H.1.4 Class LogicalVarString

---

### H.1.4.1 Declaration

```
public class LogicalVarString
extends jive.PVC.Container.ContainerString
```

### H.1.4.2 Constructors

---

- *LogicalVarString*  

```
public LogicalVarString( java.lang.String s )
```

## H.1.5 Class Rule

---

**H.1.5.1 Declaration**

```
public abstract class Rule
extends java.lang.Object
```

**H.1.5.2 Methods**

- *call*  
public ProofTreeNode call( java.lang.Object o )
- *call*  
public ProofTreeNode call( java.lang.Object [] o )
- *call*  
public ProofTreeNode call( java.lang.Object o1, java.lang.Object o2 )
- *call*  
public ProofTreeNode call( java.lang.Object o1, java.lang.Object o2, java.lang.Object o3 )
- *call*  
public ProofTreeNode call( java.lang.Object o1, java.lang.Object o2, java.lang.Object o3, java.lang.Object o4 )
- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected abstract Object **getBackwardParameters( )**  
  
– Usage  
\* returns the parameters for the backward rule call without the prooftreenode
- *getContainer*  
public ProofContainer getContainer( )
- *getParameterCount*  
public int getParameterCount( )
- *getParameterDescription*  
public String getParameterDescription( int i )
- *getParameterTypes*  
public Class getParameterTypes( )
- *getRuleName*  
public String getRuleName( )
- *getView*  
public View getView( )
- *invokeCallMethod*  
public ProofTreeNode **invokeCallMethod( java.lang.Object [] parameter )**

## H.1.6 *Class* **Tactic**

---

### H.1.6.1 Declaration

```
public abstract class Tactic
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.6.2 Constructors

---

- *Tactic*  
public **Tactic**( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.6.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected final Object **getBackwardParameters**( )

## H.1.7 *Class* **ProgVarString**

---

### H.1.7.1 Declaration

```
public class ProgVarString
extends jive.PVC.Container.ContainerString
```

### H.1.7.2 Constructors

---

- *ProgVarString*  
public **ProgVarString**( java.lang.String s )

## H.1.8 *Class* **subst\_backward**

---

### H.1.8.1 Declaration

```
public class subst_backward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.8.2 Constructors

---

- *subst\_backward*  
public **subst\_backward**( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.8.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object `getBackwardParameters( )`

### H.1.9 Class call\_backward

---

#### H.1.9.1 Declaration

```
public class call_backward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

#### H.1.9.2 Constructors

---

- *call\_backward*  
public `call_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )`

#### H.1.9.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object `getBackwardParameters( )`

### H.1.10 Class ReqException

---

This Exception is thrown, iff a requirement test fails. The text contains detailed information

#### H.1.10.1 Declaration

```
public class ReqException
extends java.lang.Exception
```

#### H.1.10.2 Constructors

---

- *ReqException*  
public ReqException( )
- *ReqException*  
public `ReqException( java.lang.String s )`

#### H.1.10.3 Methods

---

- *toString*  
public String `toString( )`

**H.1.11** *Class* all\_backward

---

**H.1.11.1** Declaration

```
public class all_backward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

**H.1.11.2** Constructors

---

- *all\_backward*  

```
public all_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

**H.1.11.3** Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
public Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

**H.1.12** *Class* all\_forward

---

**H.1.12.1** Declaration

```
public class all_forward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

**H.1.12.2** Constructors

---

- *all\_forward*  

```
public all_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

**H.1.12.3** Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

**H.1.13** *Class* assumpt\_elim\_backward

---

**H.1.13.1** Declaration

```
public class assumpt_elim_backward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.13.2 Constructors

---

- *assumpt\_elim\_backward*  

```
public assumpt_elim_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.13.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.14 Class *assumpt\_elim\_forward*

---

### H.1.14.1 Declaration

```
public class assumpt_elim_forward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.14.2 Constructors

---

- *assumpt\_elim\_forward*  

```
public assumpt_elim_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.14.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.15 Class *ContextInfo*

---

### H.1.15.1 Declaration

```
public class ContextInfo
extends java.lang.Object
```

### H.1.15.2 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
public Object getBackwardParameters( )
```
- *getRuleName*  

```
public String getRuleName( )
```

## H.1.16 *Class* assumpt\_intro\_backward

---

### H.1.16.1 Declaration

```
public class assumpt_intro_backward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.16.2 Constructors

---

- *assumpt\_intro\_backward*  
public assumpt\_intro\_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.16.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.17 *Class* assumpt\_intro\_forward

---

### H.1.17.1 Declaration

```
public class assumpt_intro_forward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.17.2 Constructors

---

- *assumpt\_intro\_forward*  
public assumpt\_intro\_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.17.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.18 *Class* block\_backward

---

### H.1.18.1 Declaration

```
public class block_backward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.18.2 Constructors

---

- *block\_backward*  

```
public block_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.18.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.19 Class block\_forward

---

### H.1.19.1 Declaration

```
public class block_forward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.19.2 Constructors

---

- *block\_forward*  

```
public block_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.19.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.20 Class call\_forward

---

### H.1.20.1 Declaration

```
public class call_forward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.20.2 Constructors

---

- *call\_forward*  

```
public call_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.20.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object `getBackwardParameters( )`

### H.1.21 Class var\_backward

---

#### H.1.21.1 Declaration

```
public class var_backward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

#### H.1.21.2 Constructors

---

- *var\_backward*  
public `var_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,`  
`jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )`

#### H.1.21.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object `getBackwardParameters( )`

### H.1.22 Class Triple

---

#### H.1.22.1 Declaration

```
public class Triple
extends java.lang.Object
implements java.io.Serializable
```

#### H.1.22.2 Constructors

---

- *Triple*  
protected `Triple( jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula pre,`  
`jive.PC.Program.CompRef ref, jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula`  
`post )`

– Usage

- \* The constructors of Triple

### H.1.22.3 Methods

---

- *checkTriplesEqual*  
**public void checkTriplesEqual( jive.PVC.Container.Triple t )**  
 – Usage  
 \* checks if two triples are structurally equal and throws an exception if not  


---
- *equals*  
**public boolean equals( java.lang.Object o )**  
 – Usage  
 \* this method overrides Object:equals to correctly implement the comparison of two triples  


---
- *getCompRef*  
**public CompRef getCompRef( )**  
 – Usage  
 \* return compref of triple  


---
- *getPost*  
**public BooleanFormula getPost( )**  
 – Usage  
 \* return postcondition of triple  


---
- *getPre*  
**public BooleanFormula getPre( )**  
 – Usage  
 \* return precondition of triple  


---
- *read*  
**public static Triple read( java.io.BufferedReader br )**  
 – Usage  
 \* reads a Triple from the given BufferedReader.  


---
- *toString*  
**public String toString( )**  
 – Usage  
 \* returns a String representation of this Triple  


---
- *write*  
**public void write( java.io.PrintWriter sw )**  
 – Usage  
 \* writes this Triple into the PrintWriter

## H.1.23 *Class* check\_assign\_axiom

---

### H.1.23.1 Declaration

```
public class check_assign_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.23.2 Constructors

---

- *check\_assign\_axiom*  
public check\_assign\_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.23.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.24 *Class* check\_assumpt\_axiom

---

### H.1.24.1 Declaration

```
public class check_assumpt_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.24.2 Constructors

---

- *check\_assumpt\_axiom*  
public check\_assumpt\_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.24.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.25 *Class* check\_false\_axiom

---

### H.1.25.1 Declaration

```
public class check_false_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.25.2 Constructors

---

- *check\_false\_axiom*  

```
public check_false_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.25.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.26 Class check\_field\_read\_axiom

---

### H.1.26.1 Declaration

```
public class check_field_read_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.26.2 Constructors

---

- *check\_field\_read\_axiom*  

```
public check_field_read_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.26.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.27 Class check\_field\_write\_axiom

---

### H.1.27.1 Declaration

```
public class check_field_write_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.27.2 Constructors

---

- *check\_field\_write\_axiom*  

```
public check_field_write_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.27.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.28 Class check\_return\_axiom

---

### H.1.28.1 Declaration

```
public class check_return_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.28.2 Constructors

---

- *check\_return\_axiom*  
public check\_return\_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.28.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.29 Class class\_backward

---

### H.1.29.1 Declaration

```
public class class_backward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.29.2 Constructors

---

- *class\_backward*  
public class\_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.29.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

### H.1.30 *Class* class\_forward

---

#### H.1.30.1 Declaration

```
public class class_forward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

#### H.1.30.2 Constructors

---

- *class\_forward*  
public class\_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

#### H.1.30.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

### H.1.31 *Class* conjunct\_backward

---

#### H.1.31.1 Declaration

```
public class conjunct_backward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

#### H.1.31.2 Constructors

---

- *conjunct\_backward*  
public conjunct\_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

#### H.1.31.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

### H.1.32 *Class* conjunct\_forward

---

#### H.1.32.1 Declaration

```
public class conjunct_forward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.32.2 Constructors

---

- *conjunct\_forward*  

```
public conjunct_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.32.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.33 Class disjunct\_backward

---

### H.1.33.1 Declaration

```
public class disjunct_backward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.33.2 Constructors

---

- *disjunct\_backward*  

```
public disjunct_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.33.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.34 Class disjunct\_forward

---

### H.1.34.1 Declaration

```
public class disjunct_forward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.34.2 Constructors

---

- *disjunct\_forward*  

```
public disjunct_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.34.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object `getBackwardParameters()`

### H.1.35 Class `ex_backward`

---

#### H.1.35.1 Declaration

```
public class ex_backward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

#### H.1.35.2 Constructors

---

- *ex\_backward*  
public `ex_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )`

#### H.1.35.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object `getBackwardParameters()`

### H.1.36 Class `ex_forward`

---

#### H.1.36.1 Declaration

```
public class ex_forward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

#### H.1.36.2 Constructors

---

- *ex\_forward*  
public `ex_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )`

#### H.1.36.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object `getBackwardParameters()`

## H.1.37 *Class if\_backward*

---

### H.1.37.1 Declaration

```
public class if_backward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.37.2 Constructors

---

- *if\_backward*  
public if\_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.37.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.38 *Class if\_forward*

---

### H.1.38.1 Declaration

```
public class if_forward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.38.2 Constructors

---

- *if\_forward*  
public if\_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.38.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.39 *Class implementation\_backward*

---

### H.1.39.1 Declaration

```
public class implementation_backward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.39.2 Constructors

---

- *implementation\_backward*  

```
public implementation_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.39.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.40 Class implementation\_forward

---

### H.1.40.1 Declaration

```
public class implementation_forward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.40.2 Constructors

---

- *implementation\_forward*  

```
public implementation_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.40.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.41 Class inst\_assign\_axiom

---

### H.1.41.1 Declaration

```
public class inst_assign_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.41.2 Constructors

---

- *inst\_assign\_axiom*  

```
public inst_assign_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.41.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object `getBackwardParameters( )`

## H.1.42 Class `inst_assumpt_axiom`

---

### H.1.42.1 Declaration

```
public class inst_assumpt_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.42.2 Constructors

---

- *inst\_assumpt\_axiom*  
public `inst_assumpt_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )`

### H.1.42.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object `getBackwardParameters( )`

## H.1.43 Class `inst_false_axiom`

---

### H.1.43.1 Declaration

```
public class inst_false_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.43.2 Constructors

---

- *inst\_false\_axiom*  
public `inst_false_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )`

### H.1.43.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object `getBackwardParameters( )`

**H.1.44** *Class* `inst_field_read_axiom`

---

**H.1.44.1** Declaration

```
public class inst_field_read_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

**H.1.44.2** Constructors

---

- *inst\_field\_read\_axiom*  

```
public inst_field_read_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

**H.1.44.3** Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

**H.1.45** *Class* `inst_field_write_axiom`

---

**H.1.45.1** Declaration

```
public class inst_field_write_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

**H.1.45.2** Constructors

---

- *inst\_field\_write\_axiom*  

```
public inst_field_write_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

**H.1.45.3** Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

**H.1.46** *Class* `inst_return_axiom`

---

**H.1.46.1** Declaration

```
public class inst_return_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.46.2 Constructors

---

- *inst\_return\_axiom*  

```
public inst_return_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.46.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.47 Class inv\_backward

---

### H.1.47.1 Declaration

```
public class inv_backward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.47.2 Constructors

---

- *inv\_backward*  

```
public inv_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.47.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.48 Class inv\_forward

---

### H.1.48.1 Declaration

```
public class inv_forward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.48.2 Constructors

---

- *inv\_forward*  

```
public inv_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.48.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

### H.1.49 Class var\_forward

---

#### H.1.49.1 Declaration

```
public class var_forward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

#### H.1.49.2 Constructors

---

- *var\_forward*  
public var\_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

#### H.1.49.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

### H.1.50 Class invocation\_backward

---

#### H.1.50.1 Declaration

```
public class invocation_backward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

#### H.1.50.2 Constructors

---

- *invocation\_backward*  
public invocation\_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

#### H.1.50.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.51 *Class* invocation\_forward

---

### H.1.51.1 Declaration

```
public class invocation_forward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.51.2 Constructors

---

- *invocation\_forward*  
public invocation\_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.51.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.52 *Class* seq\_back\_backward

---

### H.1.52.1 Declaration

```
public class seq_back_backward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.52.2 Constructors

---

- *seq\_back\_backward*  
public seq\_back\_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.52.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.53 *Class* seq\_front\_backward

---

### H.1.53.1 Declaration

```
public class seq_front_backward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.53.2 Constructors

---

- *seq\_front\_backward*  
`public seq_front_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )`

### H.1.53.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
`protected Object getBackwardParameters( )`

## H.1.54 Class seq\_forward

---

### H.1.54.1 Declaration

```
public class seq_forward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.54.2 Constructors

---

- *seq\_forward*  
`public seq_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )`

### H.1.54.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
`protected Object getBackwardParameters( )`

## H.1.55 Class static\_invocation\_backward

---

### H.1.55.1 Declaration

```
public class static_invocation_backward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.55.2 Constructors

---

- *static\_invocation\_backward*  
`public static_invocation_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )`

### H.1.55.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

### H.1.56 Class static\_invocation\_forward

---

#### H.1.56.1 Declaration

```
public class static_invocation_forward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

#### H.1.56.2 Constructors

---

- *static\_invocation\_forward*  
public static\_invocation\_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

#### H.1.56.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

### H.1.57 Class strength\_backward

---

#### H.1.57.1 Declaration

```
public class strength_backward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

#### H.1.57.2 Constructors

---

- *strength\_backward*  
public strength\_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

#### H.1.57.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.58 *Class* check\_cast\_axiom

---

### H.1.58.1 Declaration

```
public class check_cast_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.58.2 Constructors

---

- *check\_cast\_axiom*  
public check\_cast\_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.58.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.59 *Class* check\_empty\_axiom

---

### H.1.59.1 Declaration

```
public class check_empty_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.59.2 Constructors

---

- *check\_empty\_axiom*  
public check\_empty\_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.59.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.60 *Class* subst\_forward

---

### H.1.60.1 Declaration

```
public class subst_forward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.60.2 Constructors

---

- *subst\_forward*  

```
public subst_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.60.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.61 *Class* strength\_forward

---

### H.1.61.1 Declaration

```
public class strength_forward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.61.2 Constructors

---

- *strength\_forward*  

```
public strength_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.61.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.62 *Class* subtype\_backward

---

### H.1.62.1 Declaration

```
public final class subtype_backward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.62.2 Constructors

---

- *subtype\_backward*  

```
public subtype_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.62.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object `getBackwardParameters( )`
- *getParameterDescription*  
public String `getParameterDescription( int i )`

### H.1.63 Class subtype\_forward

---

#### H.1.63.1 Declaration

```
public class subtype_forward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

#### H.1.63.2 Constructors

---

- *subtype\_forward*  
public `subtype_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c, jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )`

#### H.1.63.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object `getBackwardParameters( )`

### H.1.64 Class weak\_backward

---

#### H.1.64.1 Declaration

```
public class weak_backward
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

#### H.1.64.2 Constructors

---

- *weak\_backward*  
public `weak_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c, jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )`

#### H.1.64.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object `getBackwardParameters( )`

## H.1.65 *Class* weak\_forward

---

### H.1.65.1 Declaration

```
public class weak_forward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.65.2 Constructors

---

- *weak\_forward*  
public weak\_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.65.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.66 *Class* while\_backward

---

### H.1.66.1 Declaration

```
public class while_backward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.66.2 Constructors

---

- *while\_backward*  
public while\_backward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,  
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )

### H.1.66.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )

## H.1.67 *Class* while\_forward

---

### H.1.67.1 Declaration

```
public class while_forward  
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.67.2 Constructors

---

- *while\_forward*  

```
public while_forward( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.67.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.68 Class Sequent

---

### H.1.68.1 Declaration

```
public class Sequent
extends java.lang.Object
implements java.io.Serializable
```

### H.1.68.2 Constructors

---

- *Sequent*  

```
protected Sequent( jive.PVC.Container.Assumptions a,
jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula pre, jive.PC.Program.CompRef
ref, jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula post )
```

  - Usage  
\* builds a sequent with the given date
- *Sequent*  

```
protected Sequent( jive.PVC.Container.Assumptions a,
jive.PVC.Container.Triple t )
```

  - Usage  
\* builds a sequent with the given assumptions and the given triple
- *Sequent*  

```
protected Sequent( jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula pre,
jive.PC.Program.CompRef ref, jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula
post )
```

  - Usage  
\* builds a sequent with the given date

- *Sequent*  
protected **Sequent**( jive.PVC.Container.Triple t )  
– **Usage**  
\* builds a sequent with the given triple and empty assumptions

### H.1.68.3 Methods

---

- *checkSequentsEqual*  
public void **checkSequentsEqual**( jive.PVC.Container.Sequent s )  
– **Usage**  
\* checks if two sequents are structurally equal and throws an exception if not

---

- *equals*  
public boolean **equals**( java.lang.Object o )  
– **Usage**  
\* return true iff this and sqn are structurally equal

---

- *getAssumptions*  
public Assumptions **getAssumptions**( )  
– **Usage**  
\* returns the assumptions of the sequent attribute

---

- *getCompRef*  
public CompRef **getCompRef**( )  
– **Usage**  
\* returns the CompRef of the attribute triple

---

- *getPost*  
public BooleanFormula **getPost**( )  
– **Usage**  
\* returns the postcondition of the sequent attribute

---

- *getPre*  
public BooleanFormula **getPre**( )  
– **Usage**  
\* returns the precondition of the sequent attribute

---

- *getTriple*  
protected Triple **getTriple**( )  
– **Usage**  
\* returns the Triple of attribute sequent

- 
- *read*  

```
public static Sequent read( java.io.BufferedReader br )
```

    - Usage  
 \* reads Assumptions from the given BufferedReader.

---

  - *removeAssumption*  

```
protected Sequent removeAssumption( jive.PVC.Container.Triple t )
```

    - Usage  
 \* removes an assumption from this assumptions, no sideeffect

---

  - *toString*  

```
public String toString( )
```

    - Usage  
 \* return a String representation of this sequent

---

  - *write*  

```
public void write( java.io.PrintWriter sw )
```

    - Usage  
 \* writes these Assumptions into the PrintWriter

## H.1.69 Class *inst\_cast\_axiom*

---

### H.1.69.1 Declaration

```
public class inst_cast_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

### H.1.69.2 Constructors

---

- *inst\_cast\_axiom*  

```
public inst_cast_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

### H.1.69.3 Methods

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

## H.1.70 Class *inst\_empty\_axiom*

---

**H.1.70.1 Declaration**

```
public class inst_empty_axiom
extends jive.PVC.Container.Rule
```

**H.1.70.2 Constructors**

---

- *inst\_empty\_axiom*  

```
public inst_empty_axiom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofContainer c,
jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

**H.1.70.3 Methods**

---

- *getBackwardParameters*  

```
protected Object getBackwardParameters( )
```

**H.1.71 Class ProofTreeNode**

---

**H.1.71.1 Declaration**

```
public class ProofTreeNode
extends java.lang.Object
implements javax.swing.tree.TreeNode
```

**H.1.71.2 Fields**

---

- public int referedby

–

**H.1.71.3 Methods**

---

- *checkOpenProofSlot*  

```
public void checkOpenProofSlot( )
```

  - Usage  
\* helper method, checks if a ProofTreeNode is an open proofslot

---
- *checkProofTreeRoot*  

```
public void checkProofTreeRoot( )
```

  - Usage  
\* helper method, checks if a ProofTree is correctly registered within this container

---

- *children*  
public Enumeration children( )
- *concat*  
 public ProofTreeNode concat( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode lower )  
 – Usage  
 \* this operation merges a prooftree into an open proof slot. the root node of the prooftree and the open proof slot must be 'equal'. if one of them is a goal, the remaining node is a goal.

---

- *containsGoalOrHoareLemma*  
 public boolean containsGoalOrHoareLemma( )  
 – Usage  
 \* checks if the subtree spanned by this contains atleast one goal

---

- *getAllowsChildren*  
public boolean getAllowsChildren( )
- *getAssumptions*  
 public Assumptions getAssumptions( )  
 – Usage  
 \* returns the assumptions of the sequent attribute

---

- *getChildAt*  
public TreeNode getChildAt( int childIndex )
- *getChildCount*  
public int getChildCount( )
- *getChildren*  
 public ProofTreeNode getChildren( )  
 – Usage  
 \* returns the children of this ProofTreeNode-Object

---

- *getCompRef*  
 public CompRef getCompRef( )  
 – Usage  
 \* returns the CompRef of the attribute sequent

---

- *getContextInfo*  
 public ContextInfo getContextInfo( )  
 – Usage  
 \* returns the ContextInfo of this Node

---

- *getHoareLemma*  
**public ProofTreeNode getHoareLemma( )**  


---

  - **Usage**  
\* returns the refered lemma node
- *getId*  
**public String getId( )**  


---

  - **Usage**  
\* return the id of this ProofTreeNode
- *getIndex*  
**public int getIndex( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode node )**  


---
- *getLemma*  
**public BooleanFormula getLemma( )**  


---

  - **Usage**  
\* return the lemma of this ProofTreeNode
- *getLemmaState*  
**public String getLemmaState( )**  


---

  - **Usage**  
\* returns the state of the lemma
- *getParent*  
**public TreeNode getParent( )**  


---

  - **Usage**  
\* the methods of the ProofTree interface
- *getPost*  
**public BooleanFormula getPost( )**  


---

  - **Usage**  
\* returns the postcondition of the sequent attribute
- *getPre*  
**public BooleanFormula getPre( )**  


---

  - **Usage**  
\* returns the precondition of the sequent attribute
- *getProofTreeNodes*  
**public Vector getProofTreeNodes( )**  


---

  - **Usage**  
\* returns all prooftreenodes with this prooftreenode as root as result

- 
- *getReferredHoareLemmataInSubtree*  
**public Enumeration getReferredHoareLemmataInSubtree( )**  
    - **Usage**  
 \* returns all HoareLemmata, which are referred within the subtree spanned by this

---

  - *getRoot*  
**public ProofTreeNode getRoot( )**  
    - **Usage**  
 \* returns the root of the ProofTree containing this ProofTreeNode

---

  - *getSequent*  
**public Sequent getSequent( )**  
    - **Usage**  
 \* returns the sequent attribute

---

  - *hasChildren*  
**public boolean hasChildren( )**

---

  - *hasLemma*  
**public boolean hasLemma( )**  
    - **Usage**  
 \* returns true, iff this proofreenode has a lemma

---

  - *isGoal*  
**public boolean isGoal( )**  
    - **Usage**  
 \* the set/get pair for the goal-flag

---

  - *isHoareLemma*  
**public boolean isHoareLemma( )**  
    - **Usage**  
 \* returns true, iff this node is a Hoare Lemma Node

---

  - *isLeaf*  
**public boolean isLeaf( )**

---

  - *isOpenProofSlot*  
**public boolean isOpenProofSlot( )**  
    - **Usage**  
 \* checks if this proofreenode is an open proof slot, i.e. it has no children, the sequent\_closed-flag is not set, and has no lemma

- 
- *isRoot*  
**public boolean isRoot( )**

---

  - *isSequentClosed*  
**public boolean isSequentClosed( )**
    - **Usage**  
\* returns true, iff all sequents with this proofreenode as root are closed

---

  - *makeHoareLemma*  
**public ProofTreeNode makeHoareLemma( )**
    - **Usage**  
\* lets this node be a Hoare-Lemma Node

---

  - *reaches*  
**public boolean reaches( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )**
    - **Usage**  
\* returns true, iff proofreenode ptn is reachable in the prooftree spanned by this node via prooftree edges or the lemma edge

---

  - *read*  
**public static ProofTreeNode read( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode parent, java.io.BufferedReader br )**
    - **Usage**  
\* reads ProofTreeNode from the given BufferedReader.

---

  - *refersHoareLemma*  
**public boolean refersHoareLemma( )**
    - **Usage**  
\* returns true, if the proof of this node refers to a lemma

---

  - *refertoHoareLemma*  
**public void refertoHoareLemma( )**
    - **Usage**  
\* lets this node refer to a lemma.

---

  - *removeRoot*  
**public void removeRoot( )**
    - **Usage**  
\* removes the root of a prooftree of possible

---

  - *rmHoareLemma*  
**public ProofTreeNode rmHoareLemma( )**

- *split*  
 public ProofTreeNode split( )  
 – Usage  
 \* splits a prooftree at a given prooftreenode ptn.

---

- *toString*  
 public String toString( )

---

- *write*  
 public void write( java.io.PrintWriter sw )  
 – Usage  
 \* writes this ProofTreeNode into the PrintWriter

## H.1.72 Class ProofContainer

---

### H.1.72.1 Declaration

```
public final class ProofContainer
extends java.lang.Object
implements javax.swing.tree.TreeNode
```

### H.1.72.2 Fields

---

- public static Class tactics  
–
- public static Class axioms  
–
- public static Class foperations  
–
- public static Class boperations  
–

### H.1.72.3 Constructors

---

- *ProofContainer*  
 public ProofContainer( java.lang.String path, java.lang.String  
 basename )  
 – Usage  
 \* the one and only constructor of ProofContainer

#### H.1.72.4 Methods

---

- *addView*  

```
public void addView( jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )
```

  - **Usage**  
 \* registers a new view for this container

---
- *bottom*  

```
public ProofTreeNode bottom( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )
```

---
- *changeTreeSeq*  

```
public void changeTreeSeq( int i, int j )
```

  - **Usage**  
 \* changes the sequence of two prooftrees, throws an exception iff  
 $0 >= i, j >= \text{prooftrees.size}$

---
- *checkLogicalVar*  

```
public void checkLogicalVar( jive.PVC.Container.LogicalVarString name )
```

  - **Usage**  
 \* checks, iff name exists in symboltable if not it throws a ReqException

---
- *checkLogicalVar*  

```
public void checkLogicalVar( java.lang.String name )
```

---
- *children*  

```
public Enumeration children( )
```

  - **Usage**  
 \* Returns the children of the reciever as an Enumeration.

---
- *closeProject*  

```
public void closeProject( )
```

  - **Usage**  
 \* close all views and shut down this project

---
- *dispatchMessage*  

```
public void dispatchMessage( java.lang.String text )
```

  - **Usage**  
 \* dispatches a message to all registered views

---
- *down*  

```
public ProofTreeNode down( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )
```

---

- *generateLemmaTheory*  


---

**public void generateLemmaTheory( )**
- *getAllowsChildren*  
**public boolean getAllowsChildren( )**
  - **Usage**
    - \* Returns true if the receiver allows children.

---
- *getBaseName*  
**public String getBaseName( )**
  - **Usage**
    - \* returns the basename of this project

---
- *getChildAt*  
**public TreeNode getChildAt( int childIndex )**
  - **Usage**
    - \* Returns the child TreeNode at index childIndex.

---
- *getChildCount*  
**public int getChildCount( )**
  - **Usage**
    - \* returns the number of childs of this ProofTreeNode, from TreeNode interface

---
- *getIndex*  
**public int getIndex( javax.swing.tree.TreeNode node )**
  - **Usage**
    - \* Returns the index of node in the receivers children.

---
- *getLemmas*  
**public String getLemmas( )**
  - **Usage**
    - \* returns all lemmas of all proof trees currently within the proof container

---
- *getNativeAt*  


---

**public Sequent getNativeAt( int i )**
- *getNativeCount*  


---

**public int getNativeCount( )**
- *getOpenProofSlots*  
**public Vector getOpenProofSlots( )**
  - **Usage**
    - \* returns all open proof slots of this container

---

- *getParent*  
**public TreeNode getParent( )**  


---

  - **Usage**  
\* returns the parent of this Node, from TreeNode interface
- *getPathName*  
**public String getPathName( )**  


---

  - **Usage**  
\* returns the pathname of this project
- *getProofTreeNodes*  
**public Vector getProofTreeNodes( )**  


---

  - **Usage**  
\* returns all prooftreenodes of this container
- *getProofTrees*  
**public Vector getProofTrees( )**  


---
- *getSymboltable*  
**public Hashtable getSymboltable( )**  


---

  - **Usage**  
\* return the symboltable of logical variables
- *getViews*  
**public Vector getViews( )**  


---
- *insertAxiom*  
**public ProofTreeNode insertAxiom(**  
**jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula pre, jive.PC.Program.CompRef**  
**cr, jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula post )**  


---

  - **Usage**  
\* insert a proved sequent to the container
- *insertAxiom*  
**public ProofTreeNode insertAxiom( jive.PVC.Container.Sequent s )**  


---

  - **Usage**  
\* insert a proven sequent to the container
- *insertGoal*  
**public ProofTreeNode insertGoal(**  
**jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula pre, jive.PC.Program.CompRef**  
**cr, jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula post )**  


---

  - **Usage**

---

\* insert a sequent to the container which remains to prove

---

- *insertGoal*

```
public ProofTreeNode insertGoal( jive.PVC.Container.Sequent s )
```

- Usage

\* insert a sequent to the container which remains to prove

---

- *insertLogicalVar*

```
public void insertLogicalVar( java.lang.String name, java.lang.String
sort )
```

- Usage

\* inserts a logical variable into the symboltable

---

- *insertNative*

```
public void insertNative( jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula
pre, jive.PC.Program.CompRef cr,
jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula post )
```

- Usage

\* insert a native to the container

---

- *insertNative*

```
public void insertNative( jive.PVC.Container.Sequent s )
```

- Usage

\* insert a native to the container

---

- *insertProofTree*

```
public ProofTreeNode insertProofTree( jive.PVC.Container.Assumptions a,
jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula p, jive.PC.Program.CompRef
cr, jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula q )
```

- Usage

\* insert a prooftree wit a given sequent to the container

---

- *insertProofTree*

```
public ProofTreeNode insertProofTree( jive.PVC.Container.Sequent s )
```

---

- *isLeaf*

```
public boolean isLeaf( )
```

- Usage

\* Returns true if the receiver is a leaf.

---

- *loadProofTrees*

```
public void loadProofTrees( java.io.BufferedReader in )
```

---

- *openDefaultView*  
**public void openDefaultView( )**  
  - **Usage**  
\* opens a default view to this ProofContainer, at the moment this is a  
TreeView

---
- *parseBooleanFormula*  
**public BooleanFormula parseBooleanFormula(**  
**jive.PVC.Container.ContainerString f, jive.PC.Program.CompRef cr )**  


---
- *parseBooleanFormula*  
**public BooleanFormula parseBooleanFormula( java.lang.String f,**  
**jive.PC.Program.CompRef cr )**  
  - **Usage**  
\* helper method, parses a string to a BooleanFormula, throws Exception if  
somethings wrong

---
- *raiseReqException*  
**public static void raiseReqException( java.lang.String s )**  
  - **Usage**  
\* throws a new ReqException with a given message s

---
- *removeSubtree*  
**public void removeSubtree( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )**  
  - **Usage**  
\* removes all subtrees of a node

---
- *removeTree*  
**public void removeTree( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode t )**  
  - **Usage**  
\* removes a complete prooftree from this proofcontainer and from the  
nametable

---
- *removeView*  
**public void removeView( jive.PVC.Container.View.View v )**  
  - **Usage**  
\* removes the view v from this container, i.e. it is not notified if the prooftree  
changes returns true, iff the view v was really removed

---
- *saveProofTrees*  
**public void saveProofTrees( java.io.PrintWriter sw )**  


---

- *setLemmaStatus*  

```
public void setLemmaStatus( java.lang.String lemma, java.lang.String
state )
```

---
- *setNextPosition*  

```
public void setNextPosition( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode p )
```

– Usage

\* set the node after whose root the next prooftreenode should be inserted

---
- *substitute*  

```
public BooleanFormula substitute(
jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula f,
jive.PVC.Container.ContainerString a,
jive.PVC.Container.ContainerString b, jive.PC.Program.CompRef cr )
```

---
- *substitute*  

```
public BooleanFormula substitute(
jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula f,
jive.PVC.Container.ContainerString a,
jive.PVC.Container.ContainerString b, jive.PC.Program.CompRef from,
jive.PC.Program.CompRef to )
```

---
- *substitute*  

```
public BooleanFormula substitute(
jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula f,
jive.PVC.Container.ContainerString a, java.lang.String b,
jive.PC.Program.CompRef cr )
```

---
- *substitute*  

```
public BooleanFormula substitute(
jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula f,
jive.PVC.Container.ContainerString a, java.lang.String b,
jive.PC.Program.CompRef from, jive.PC.Program.CompRef to )
```

---
- *substitute*  

```
public BooleanFormula substitute(
jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula f, java.lang.String a,
jive.PVC.Container.ContainerString b, jive.PC.Program.CompRef cr )
```

---
- *substitute*  

```
public BooleanFormula substitute(
jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula f, java.lang.String a,
jive.PVC.Container.ContainerString b, jive.PC.Program.CompRef from,
jive.PC.Program.CompRef to )
```

– Usage

\* helper method, performs a substitution of a for b in f

---

- *substitute*  
public BooleanFormula **substitute**(  
jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula f, java.lang.String a,  
java.lang.String b, jive.PC.Program.CompRef cr )
- *substitute*  
public BooleanFormula **substitute**(  
jive.PVC.Container.Formula.BooleanFormula f, java.lang.String a,  
java.lang.String b, jive.PC.Program.CompRef from,  
jive.PC.Program.CompRef to )
- *top*  
public ProofTreeNode top( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )
- *up*  
public ProofTreeNode **up**( jive.PVC.Container.ProofTreeNode ptn )